Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning

Jobs Housing Balance
Preliminary Findings

Lee A. Deuben

Jobs Housing Balance

Purpose: to obtain a regional overview of the current state of the jobs to housing balance throughout the region, future scenarios and policy implications

1. **Current Conditions:** Typologies were developed to measure Jobs to Housing in relationship to:
    – Affordable housing & employment subcenters
    – Mean travel time to work & employment subcenters
    – Jobs to Housing Ratio & affordable housing
    – Jobs to Housing Ratio & mean travel time

2. **Future Scenarios:** 2030 Forecasted jobs to housing growth rate & ratio
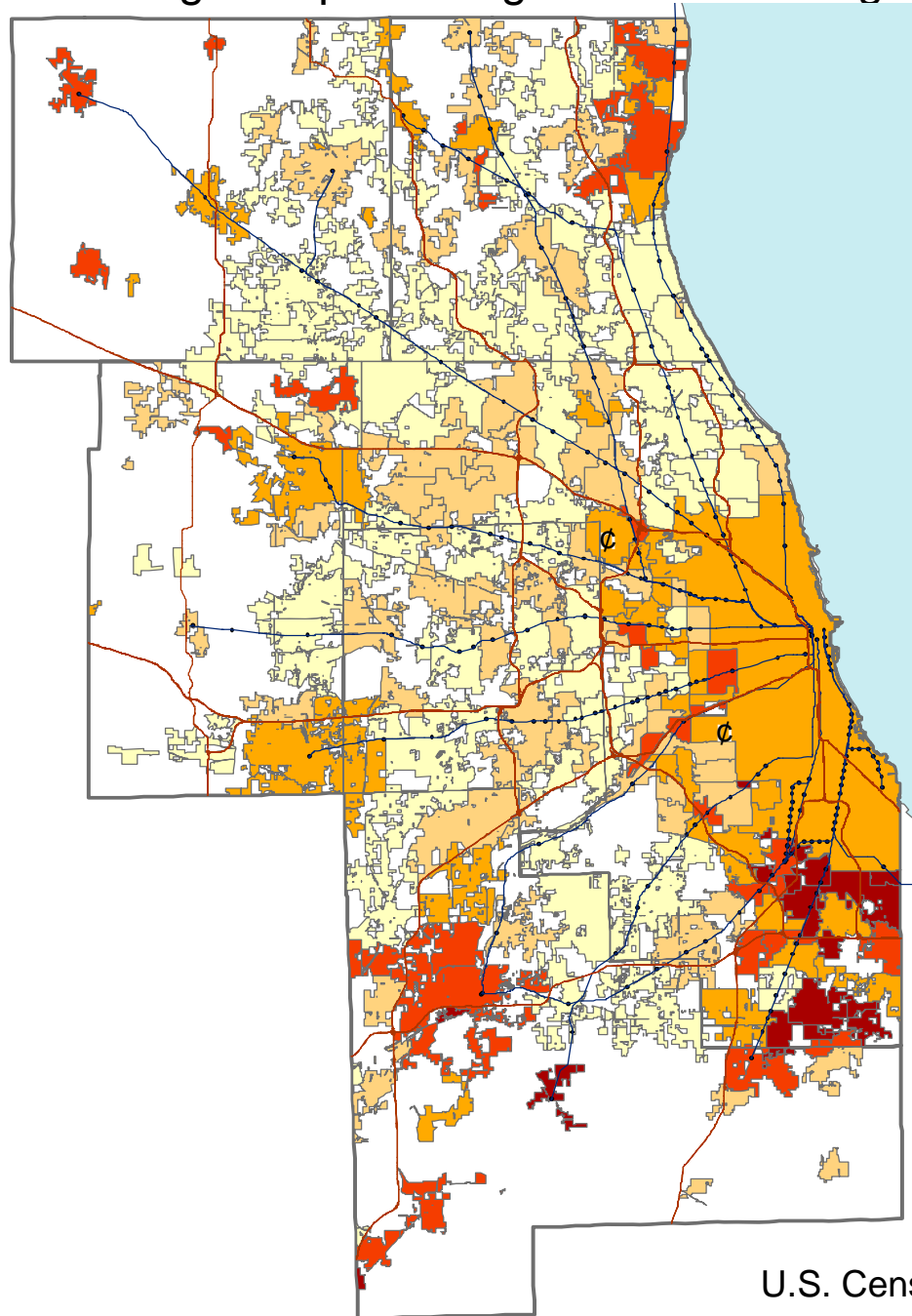
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Measuring Affordable Housing

- Affordability determined according to IHDA's standard:
  - 80% or less of PMSA median income for owner: $125,000
  - 60% or less of PMSA median income for rental: $775 per month
- Total units counted by municipality falling under 60/80% income threshold
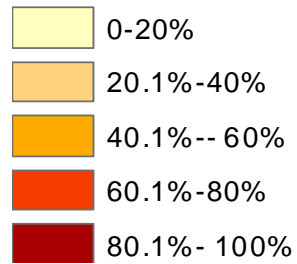- Affordable housing units by municipality determined as a percentage of total housing units

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Affordable Housing as a percentage of total housing units

Legend

Municipality

Affordable As Percentage

- 0-20%
- 20.1%-40%
- 40.1%--60%
- 60.1%-80%
- 80.1%-100%

U.S. Census 2000

Affordable Housing as a percentage of total housing units

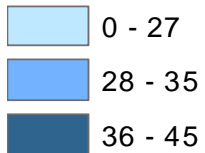**Legend**

Municipality

Affordable As Percentage

- 0-20%
- 20.1%-40%
- 40.1%-- 60%
- 60.1%-80%
- 80.1%- 100%
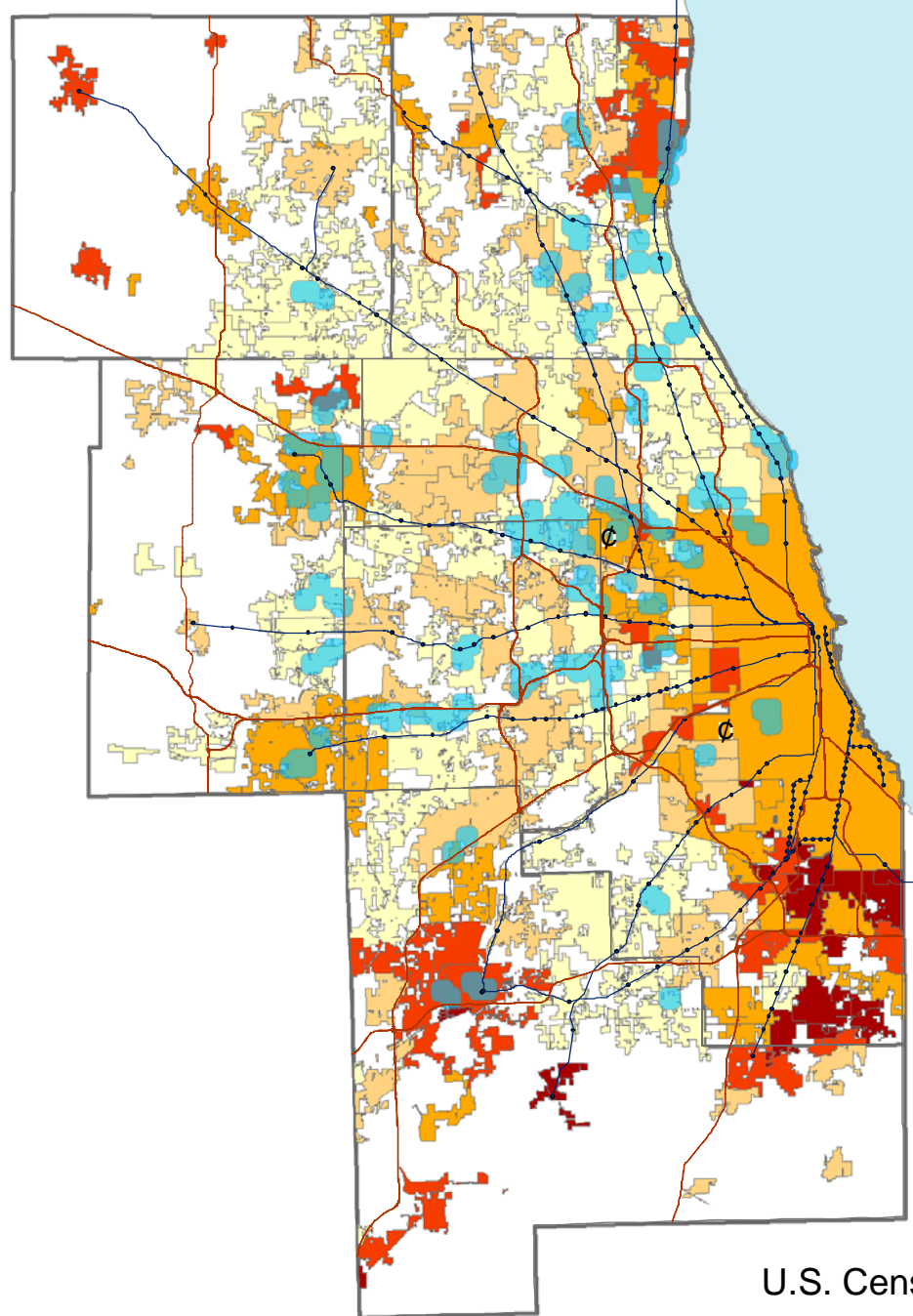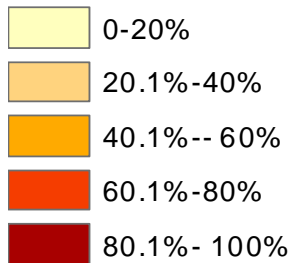
U.S. Census 2000

Mean travel time to work

Legend

Municipality

Mean Travel Time 2000

	0 - 27
	28 - 35
	36 - 45
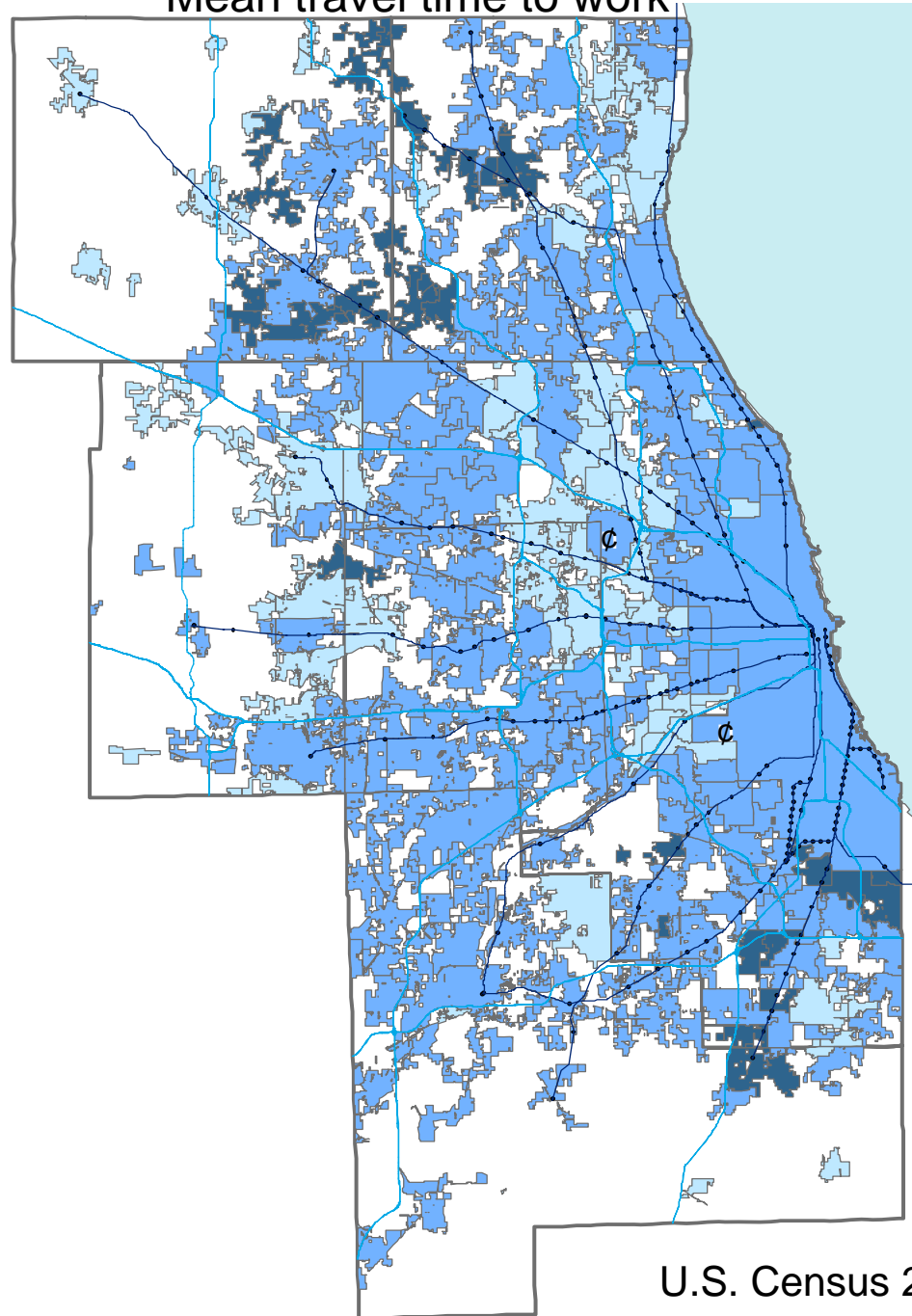
U.S. Census 2000

Mean travel time to work & Employment Subcenters

Legend

Municipality

Mean Travel Time 2000

	0 - 27
	28 - 35
	36 - 45
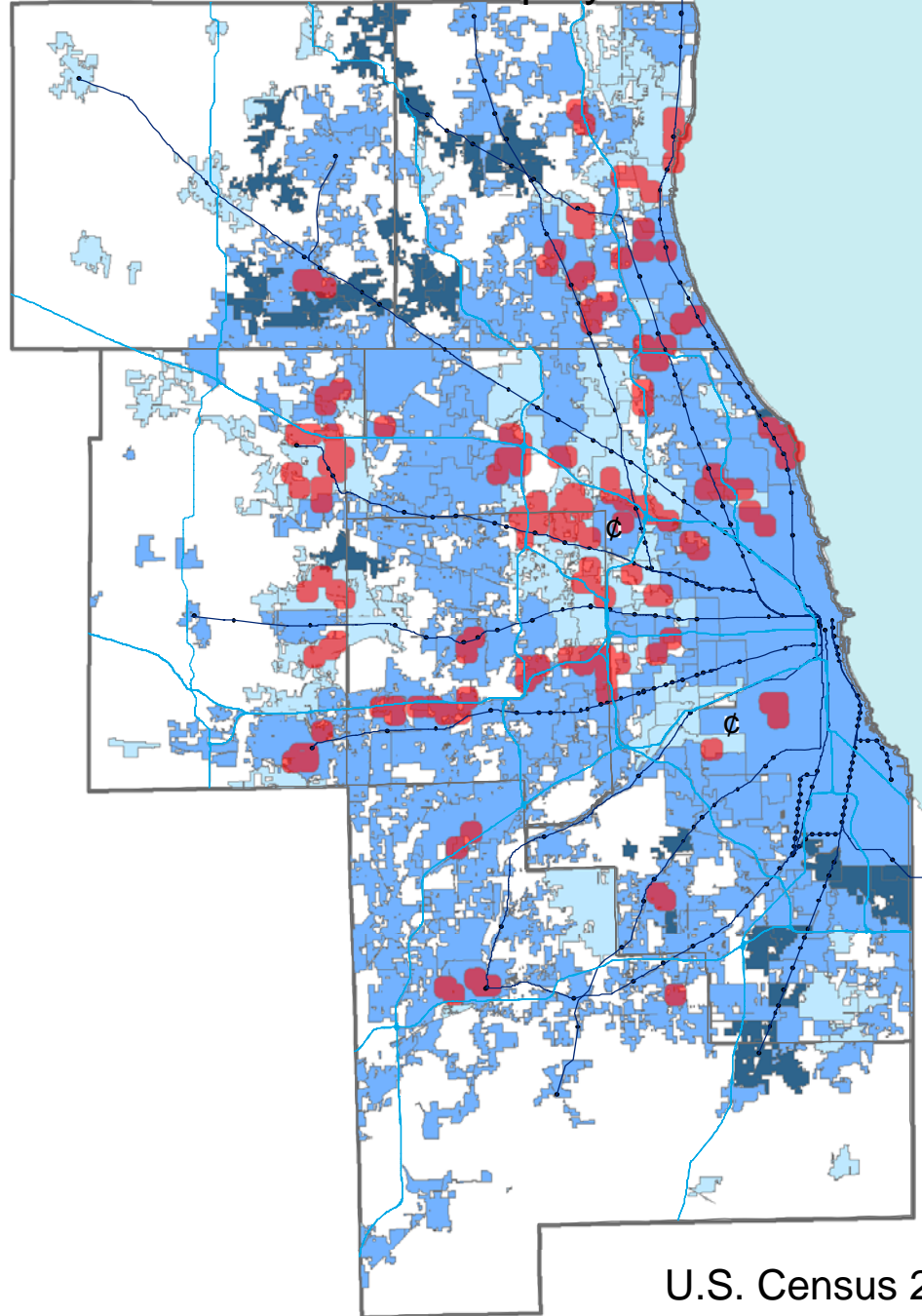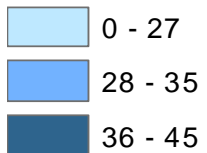
U.S. Census 2000

Developing Typologies

Jobs to Housing Ratio

- **Housing Rich:** Low Jobs: High Housing = J:H <1.0
  (Less than 1 job to every 1 household)

- **Balanced:** Mid Jobs: Mid Housing= J:H 1.01-1.6
  (Between 1.0 and 1.6 jobs to every 1 household)

- **Jobs Rich:** High Jobs: Low Housing= J:H >1.61
  (More than 1.6 jobs to every 1 household)

Regional Jobs to Housing Ratio= 1.3

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Developing Typologies

Affordable Housing as a percentage of total units

- Low <20%
- Mid: between 20-60%
- High >60%

Regional Median Affordable Housing Percentage = 26.6%

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Developing Typologies

Mean Travel Time to Work

- Low < 27 Minutes
- Mid: between 28-36 Minutes
- High >36 Minutes

Regional Mean Travel Time = 31.5

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Jobs to Housing Ratio and Affordable Housing as a Percentage of All Housing Units

Jobs Rich

High Jobs to Housing=

1.6 or more jobs per household

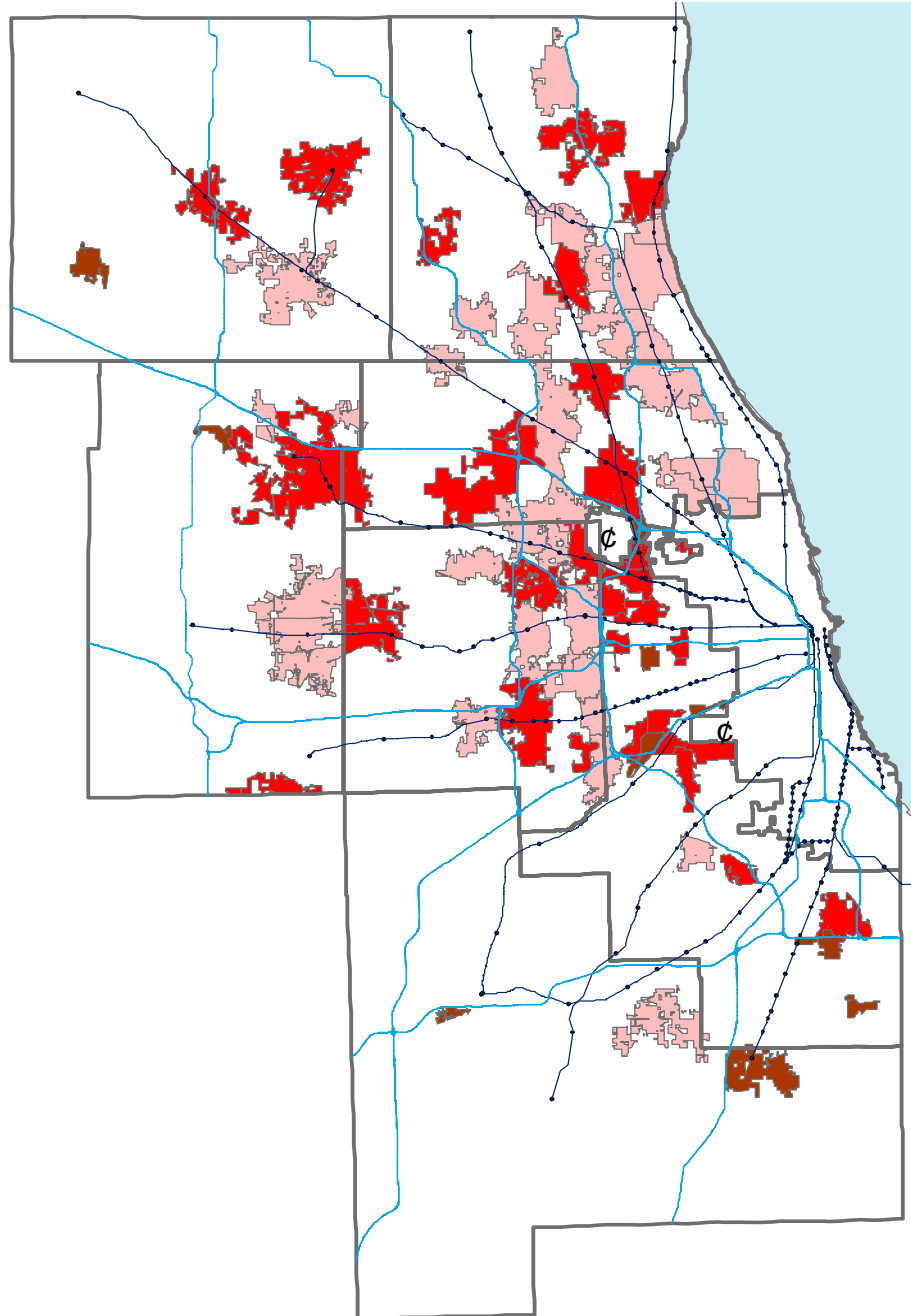**Affordable Housing**
Low <20%
Mid 20-60%
High >60%

Legend

Jobs Rich AFH

	Low AFH
	Mid AFH
	High AFH

Jobs to Housing Ratio and Affordable Housing as a Percentage of All Housing Units

Balanced jobs to housing

Mid Jobs to Housing=

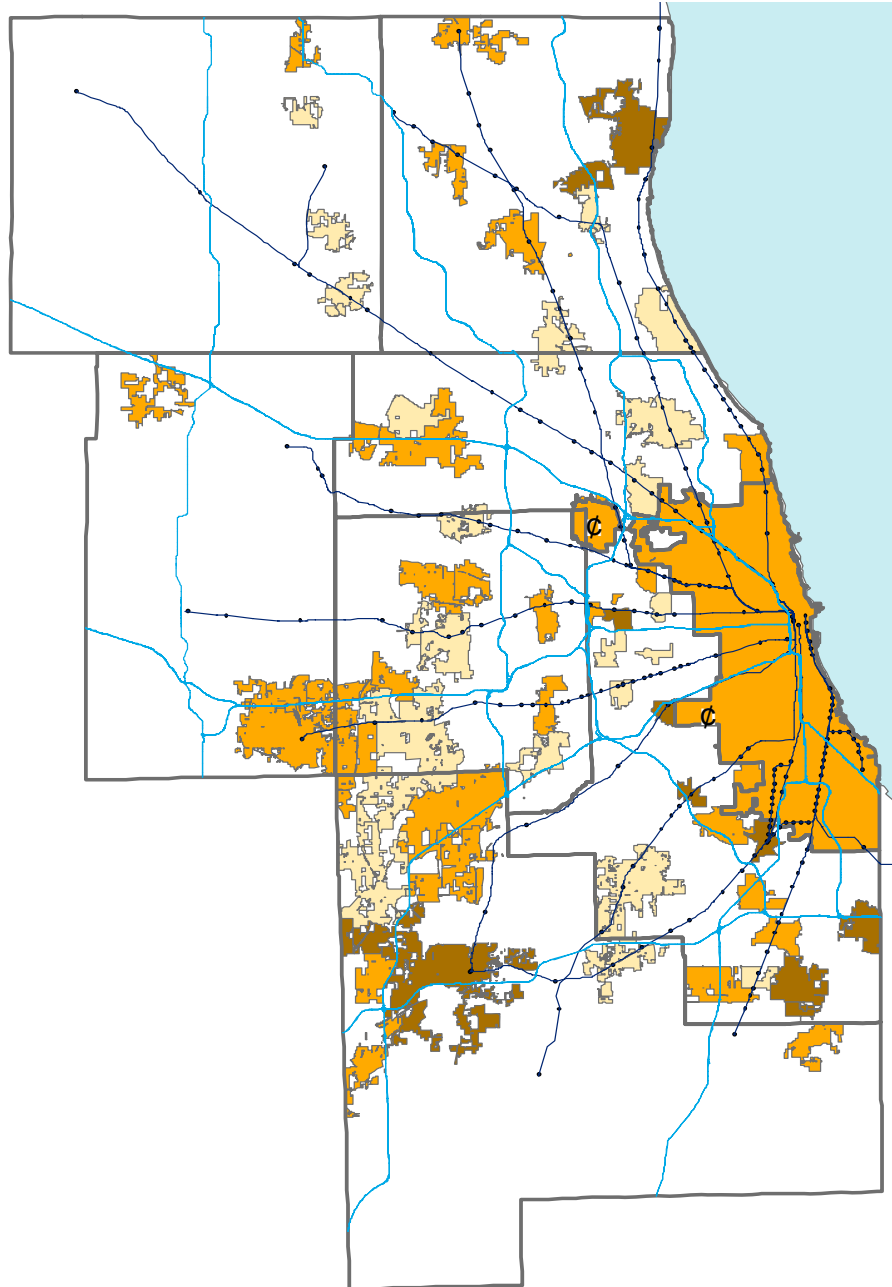Between 1 to 1.6 jobs per household

Affordable Housing
Low <20%
Mid 20-60%
High >60%

Legend

Balanced J:H AFH

☐	Low AFH
☐	Mid AFH
☐	High AFH

Jobs to Housing Ratio and Affordable Housing as a Percentage of All Housing Units

Housing Rich

Low Ratio of Jobs to Housing=
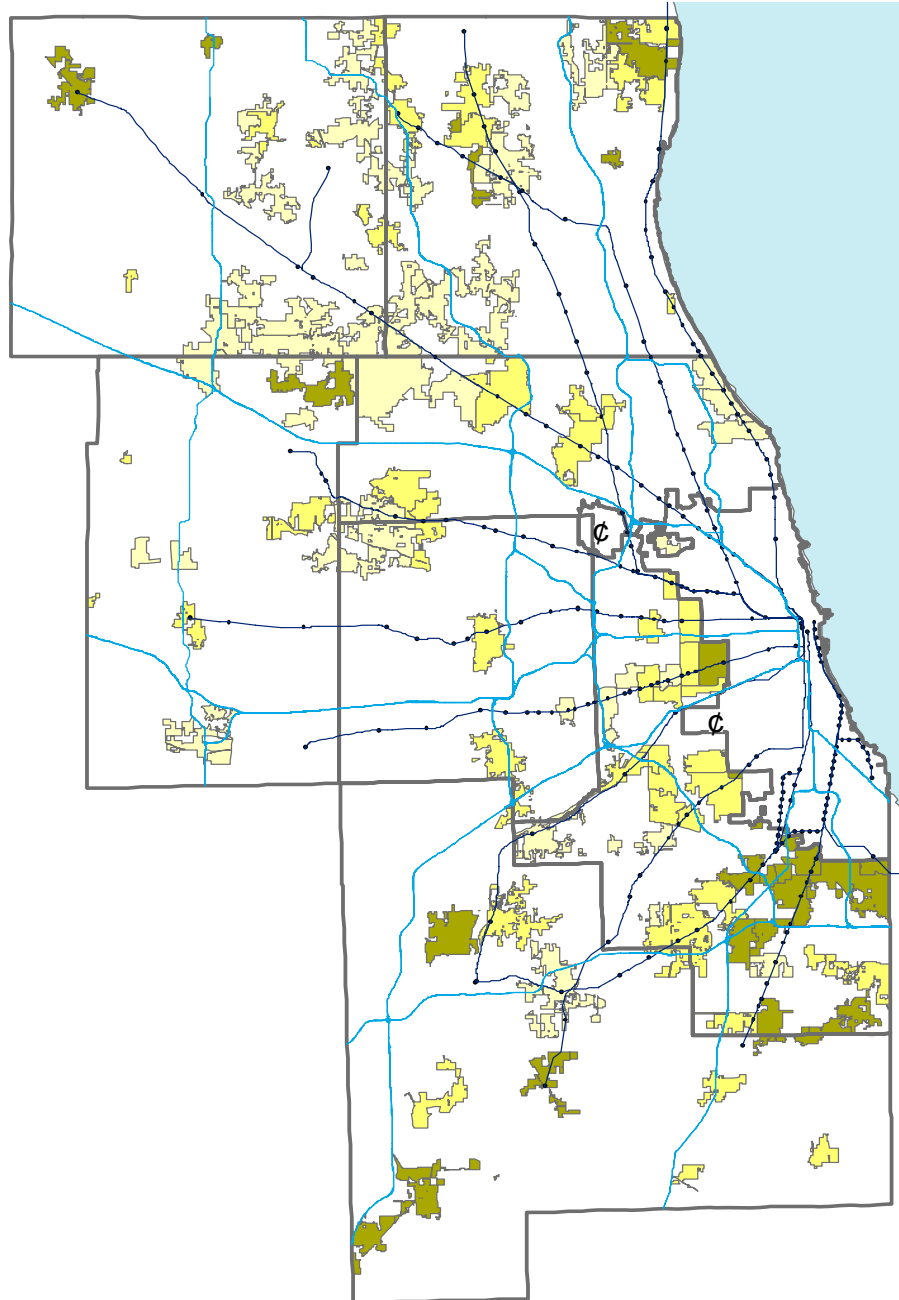
Less than one job per household

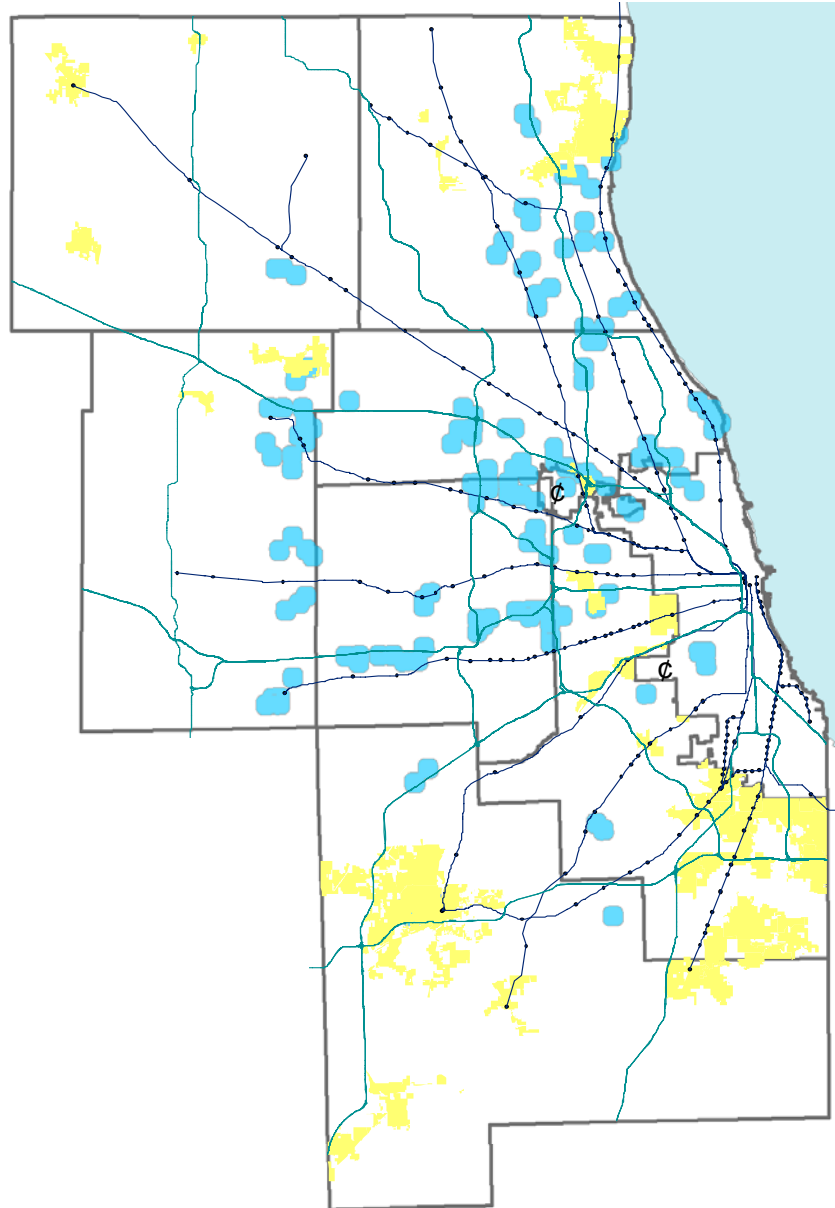**Affordable Housing**
Low <20%
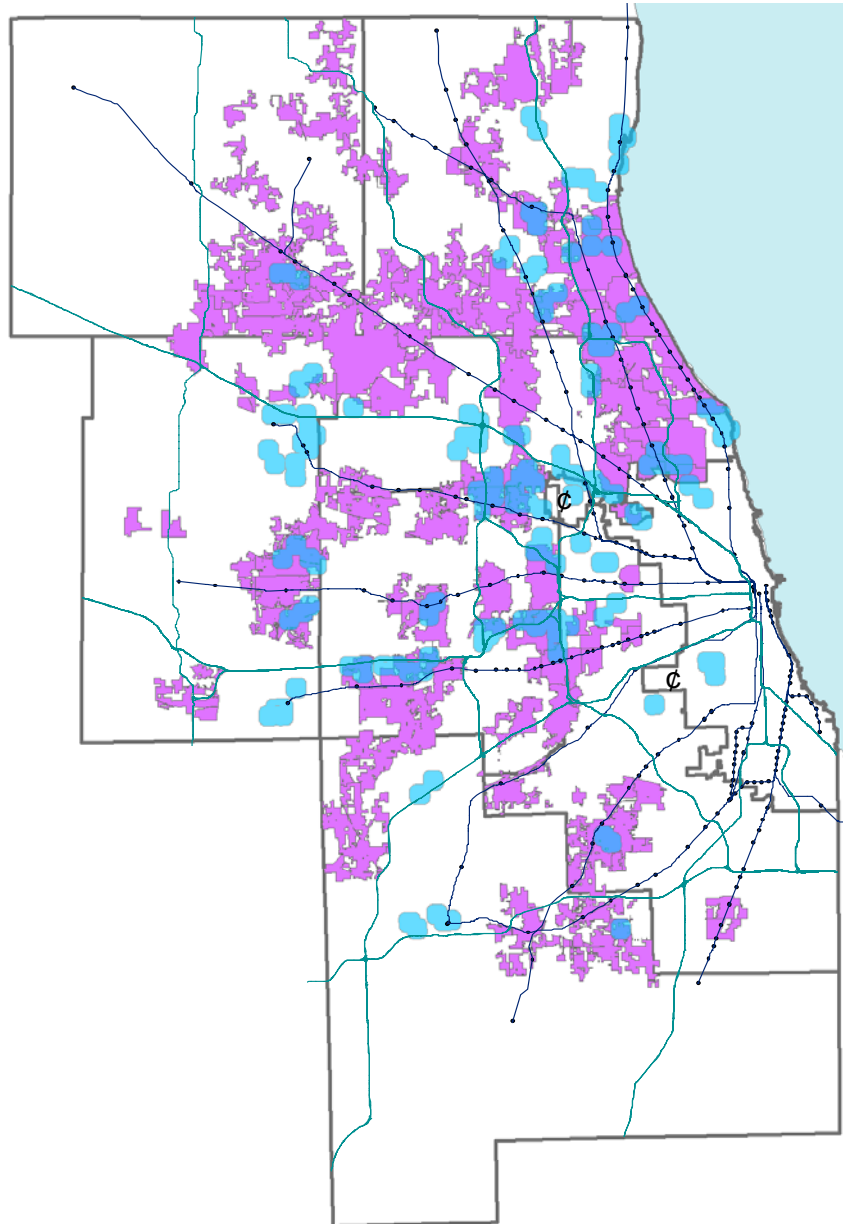Mid 20-60%
High >60%

Legend

Housing Rich AFH

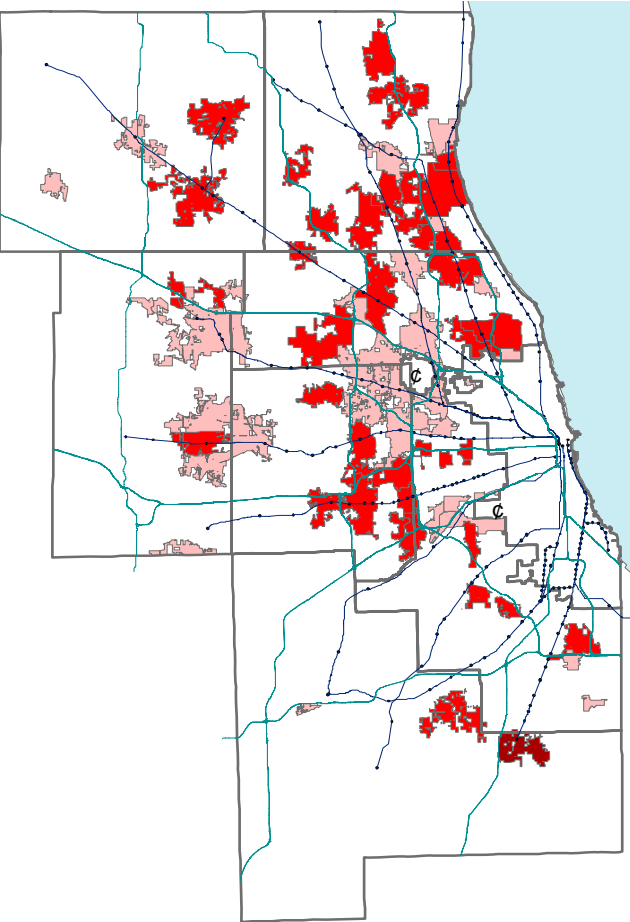|	
	Low AFH
	Mid AFH
	High AFH

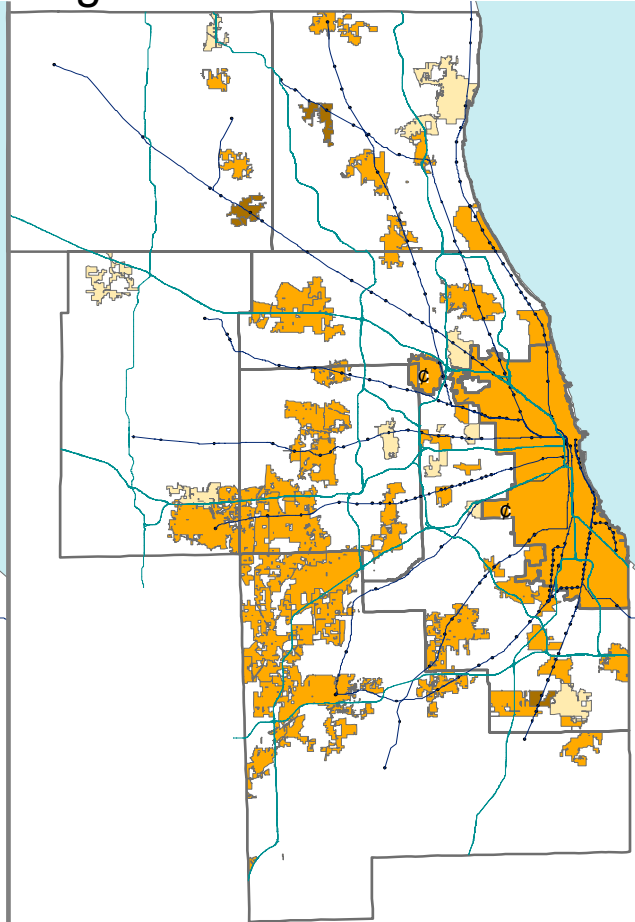# Affordable Housing > 60% as a percentage of All Housing Units & Employment Subcenters
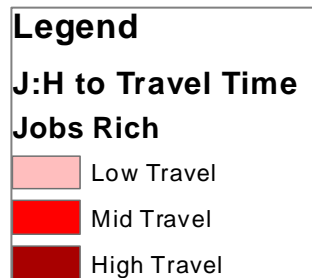
Affordable Housing < 20% as a percentage of All Housing Units & Employment Subcenters
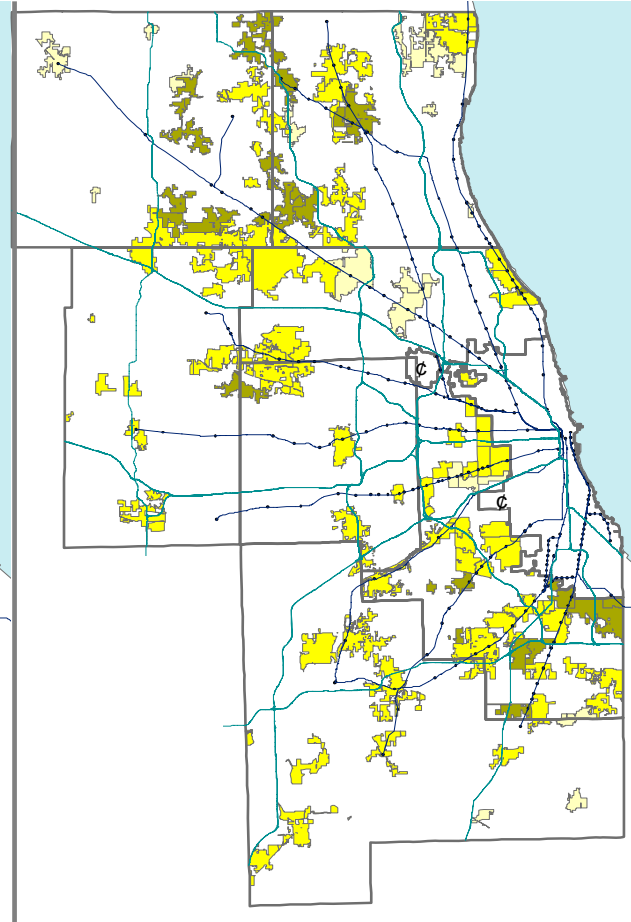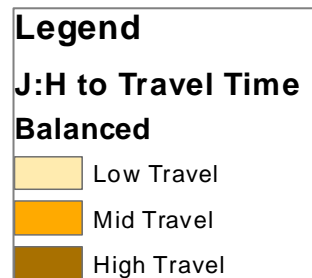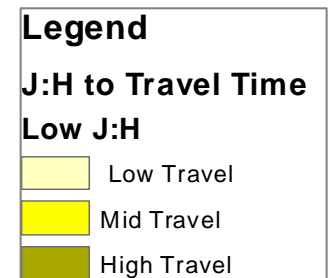
Jobs to Housing Ratio and Mean Travel Time to Work
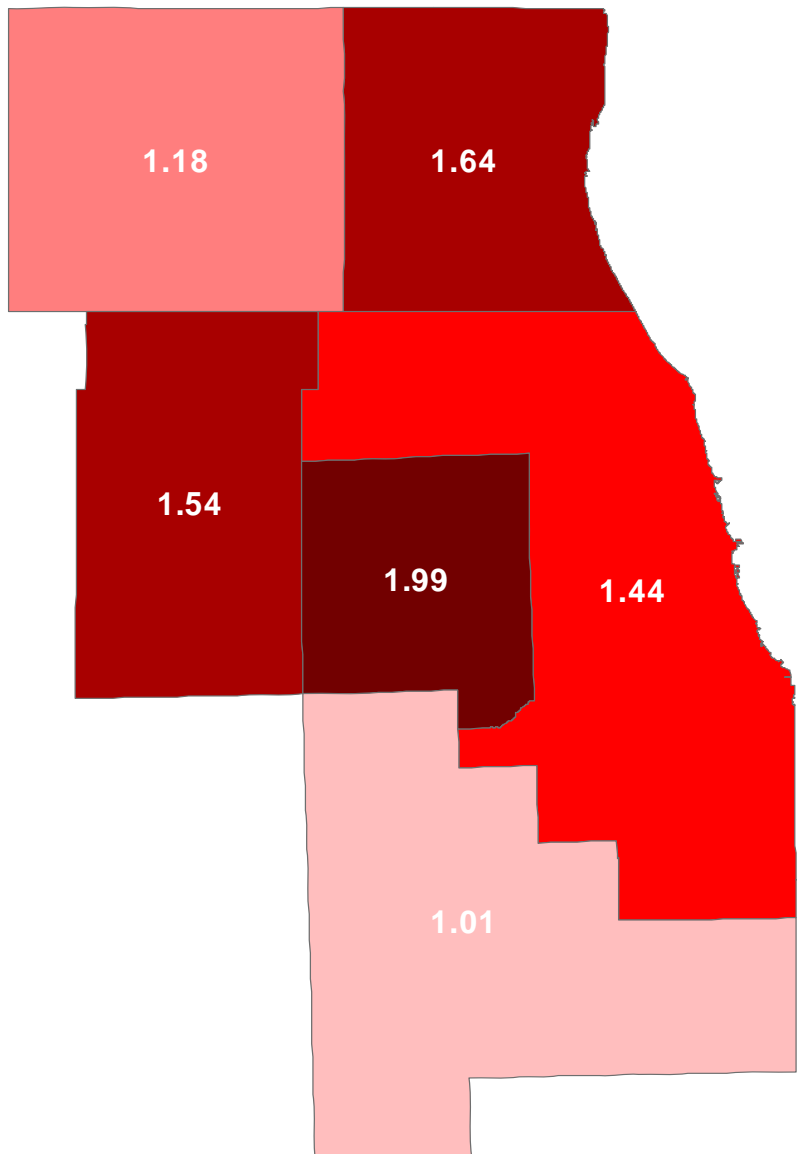

Jobs Rich

Legend
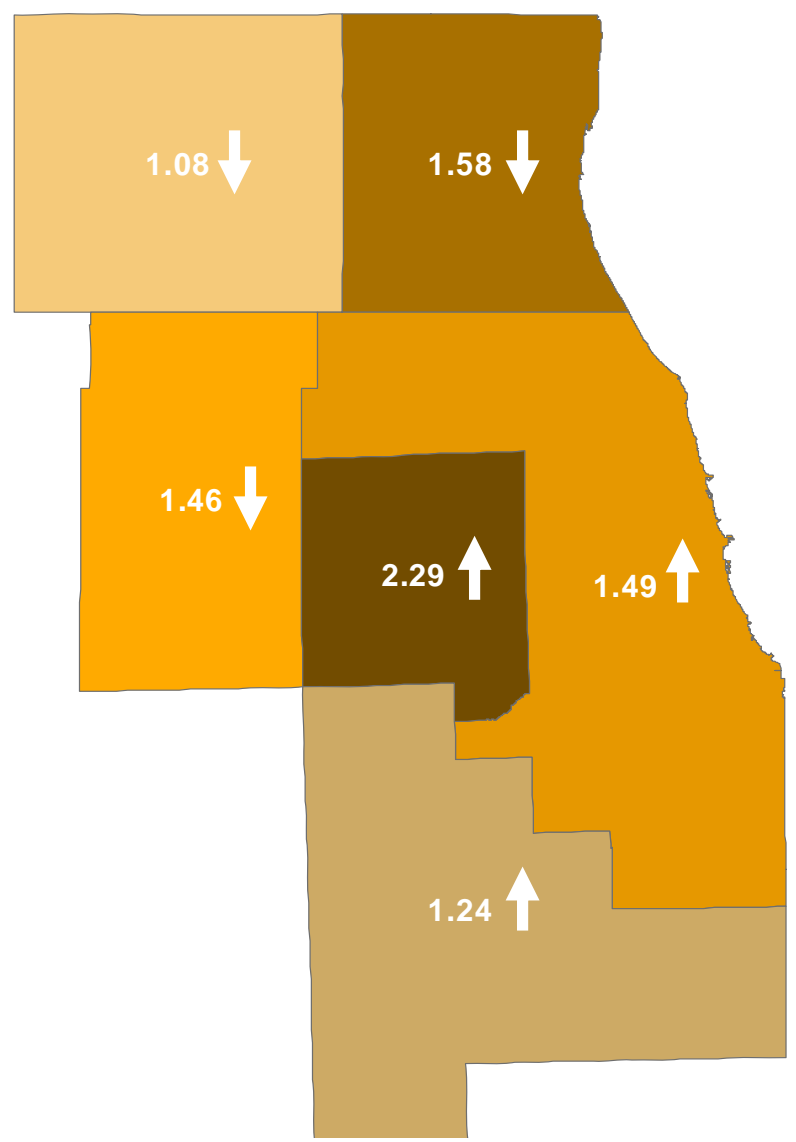
J:H to Travel Time
Jobs Rich

- Low Travel
- Mid Travel
- High Travel

Balanced

Legend

J:H to Travel Time
Balanced

- Low Travel
- Mid Travel
- High Travel

Housing Rich

Legend

J:H to Travel Time
Low J:H

- Low Travel
- Mid Travel
- High Travel

2000 J/H Ratio

1.18	1.64
1.54	1.99 / 1.44
1.01	

2030 Forecasted J/H Ratio

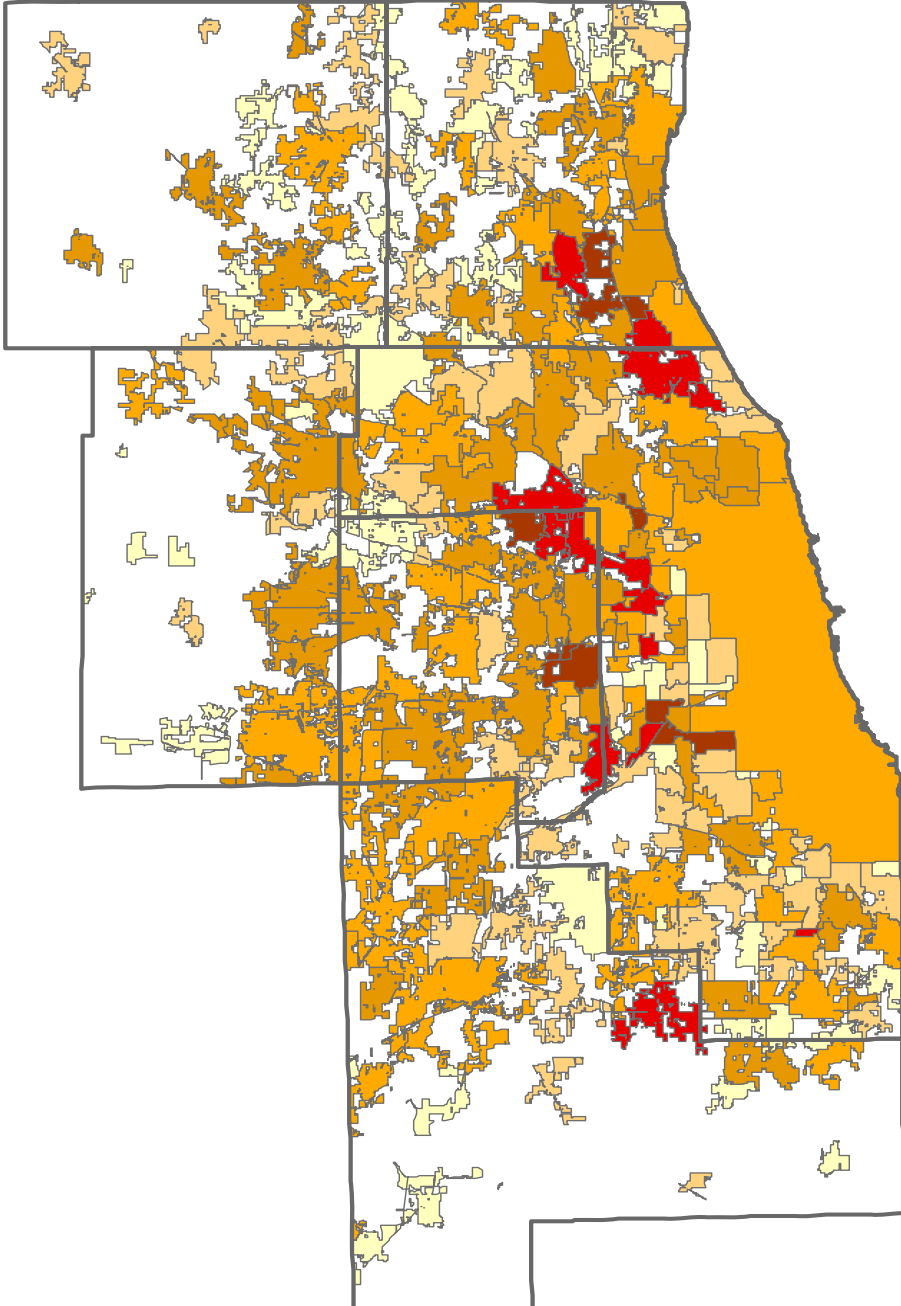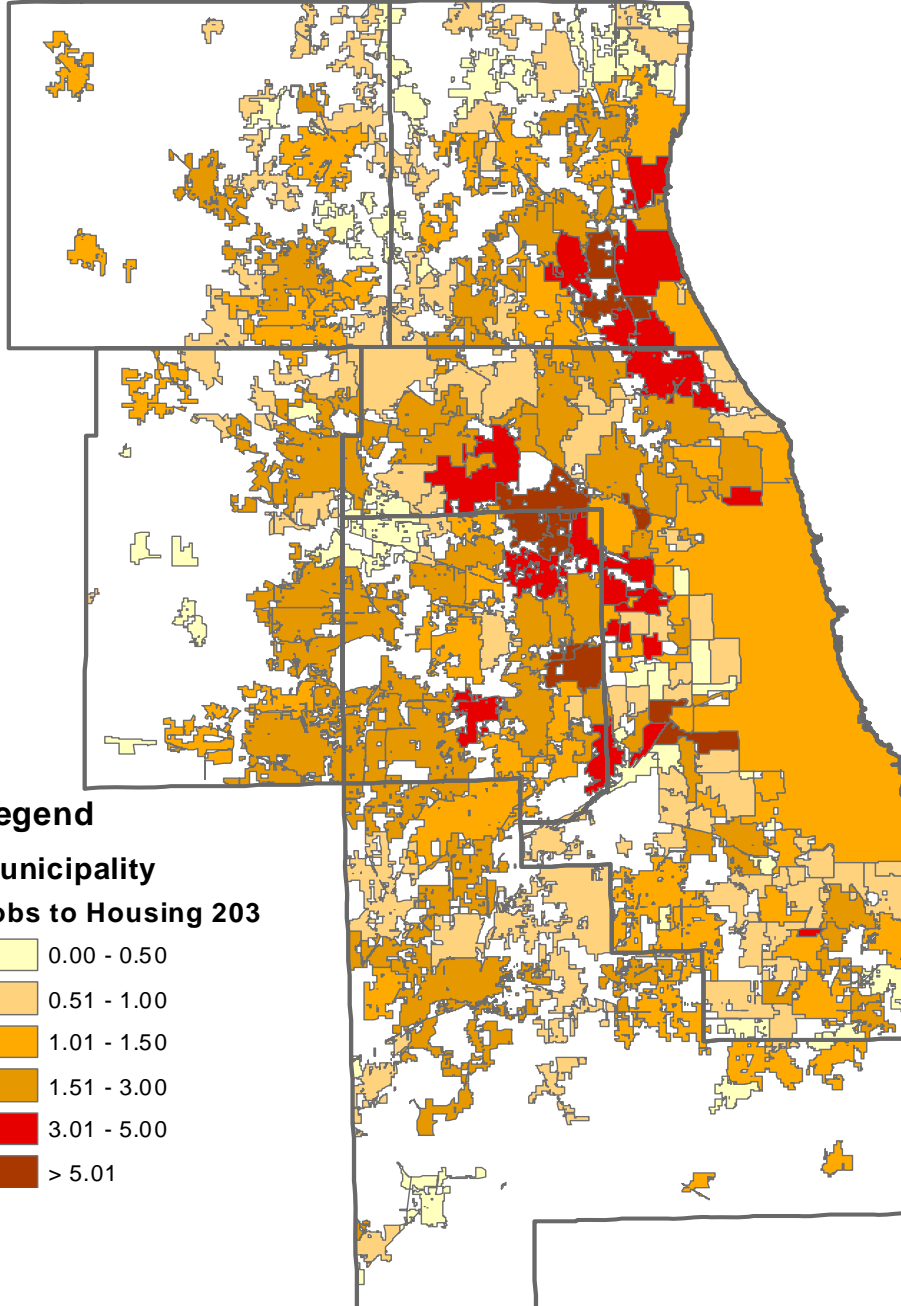|	
1.08 ↓	1.58 ↓
1.46 ↓	2.29 ↑ / 1.49 ↑
1.24 ↑	

2030 Regional Forecast: Jobs to Housing Ratio= 1.53/ Growth Rate=1.72

2000 J/H Ratio

2030 Forecasted J/H Ratio

Legend

Municipality

Jobs to Housing 203

☐	0.00 - 0.50
☐	0.51 - 1.00
☐	1.01 - 1.50
☐	1.51 - 3.00
☐	3.01 - 5.00
☐	> 5.01

What's Next?

- LEHD data- where are low-income families traveling to for work?

- Determine policy implications for jobs to housing mismatch
  - Economic development near affordable housing clusters
  - Affordable housing policy near job subcenters
  - Implication on transportation investments

- Research household expenditures & implications of spatial mismatch of jobs to housing

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Please contact Lee Deuben with Comments and Suggestions

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