Homes for a Changing Region Toolkit Recommendations Guide

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Introduction

Homes for a Changing Region enables municipal leaders to understand demand and supply dynamics for housing in their communities and develop long-term housing policy plans based on sound research and input from their residents. The municipal and subregional recommendations made in these plans aim to create a balanced mix of housing, serve current and future populations, and enhance livability. This recommendations guide allows any municipality to quickly and easily consult policy-driven strategies from past *Homes* plans in order to address some of their most pressing housing challenges. Keeping in mind that the metropolitan region is home to a diverse set of communities, the guide pulled municipal and subregional recommendations from all completed plans to create a quick reference guide for communities that are asking important housing questions like the ones found below. The guide also includes links to relevant case studies from Home Grown that more comprehensively explain the development and implementation of specific policy strategies to address a wide range of community housing issues.

What are some sustainable, cost-effective strategies for housing rehab?

- Create structure for large-scale rehab by establishing an entity that can play a manager role, share administration, and take advantage of experienced staff.
 - Municipal Recommendations
 - East Dundee
 - Park Forest
 - Bellwood
 - o Subregional Recommendations
 - West Cook County Housing Collaborative
 - Carpentersville, East Dundee, Elgin, & West Dundee
- Institute design standards or form-based code.
 - o Municipal Recommendations
 - Batavia
 - Libertyville
 - Oak Park
 - Case Studies
 - Mundelein Downtown Design Guidelines
 - Glenview Downtown Development Code
- Provide reconstruction subsidies or low-interest loans.
 - o Municipal Recommendations
 - Oak Park
 - Gurnee
 - Case Studies
 - Evanston Multifamily Rehabilitation Loan Program
 - Oak Park Single-Family Rehabilitation Loan Program
 - Elgin Residential Rehabilitation Grants
- Create neighborhood overlay rehab district to streamline permitting needed for rehab activities.
 - Municipal Recommendations
 - Berwyn

How do we ensure our rental stock is well-maintained and continues to be an asset in our community?

- Create or expand building code inspection, registration, and licensing programs.
 - o Municipal Recommendations
 - Carpentersville
 - Batavia
 - Geneva
 - Subregional Recommendations
 - West Cook County Housing Collaborative
 - Case Studies
 - Mount Prospect Inspection Program
 - Hanover Park Rental Licensing Program
 - Addison Residential Rental License Program
- Institute landlord education programs.
 - o Municipal Recommendations
 - Berwyn
 - Maywood
 - Arlington Heights

How should we approach the development of our Downtown? What policies can help to facilitate a more compact, pedestrian-friendly, and livable Downtown?

- Promote transit-oriented development.
 - o Municipal Recommendations
 - Elgin
 - West Dundee
 - Arlington Heights
 - Case Studies
 - Chicago Transit-Oriented Development Ordinance
- Promote location efficient mortgages.
 - o Municipal Recommendations
 - Aurora
- Explore opportunities for higher density housing.
 - Municipal Recommendations
 - West Dundee
 - Elgin
 - Aurora

- Create mixed-use development/revising zoning to allow for more mixed-use development.
 - o Municipal Recommendations
 - Gurnee
 - St. Charles
 - Palatine
- Reduce parking requirements.
 - o Municipal Recommendations
 - St. Charles
 - West Dundee
 - <u>Libertyville</u>
 - Case Studies
 - Libertyville Payment in Lieu of Required Parking
- Reduce minimum housing unit and lot size.
 - o Municipal Recommendations
 - St. Charles
 - Libertyville
 - Lansing

How do we provide housing options for seniors and increase opportunities for multigenerational living?

- Develop accessory dwelling units (granny flats).
 - o Municipal Recommendations
 - Elgin
 - Carpentersville
 - Subregional Recommendations
 - Northwest Suburban Housing Collaborative
- Provide housing options for seniors to downsize into homes that require less upkeep and maintenance, including condos, townhomes, and apartments.
 - Municipal Recommendations
 - Carpentersville
 - Buffalo Grove
 - Olympia Fields
 - o Subregional Recommendations
 - Northwest Suburban Housing Collaborative
 - o Case Studies
 - Senior Handyman Program

- Develop marketing plans to attract development specifically for seniors.
 - o Subregional Recommendations
 - Batavia, Geneva, North Aurora & St. Charles
- Think strategically about how seniors can best age in place, including locating development in close proximity to transit, medical facilities and shopping areas.
 - o Municipal Recommendations
 - Mount Prospect
 - Elgin
 - o Subregional Recommendations
 - Batavia, Geneva, North Aurora & St. Charles
 - Northwest Suburban Housing Collaborative

How do we encourage and facilitate development in our community?

- Expedite permitting.
 - o Municipal Recommendations
 - Oak Forest
 - Case Studies
 - Elgin Expedited Permitting Process
- Offer density bonuses.
 - Municipal Recommendations
 - Batavia
 - Case Studies
 - Plainfield Smaller Lots and Density Bonuses
- Reduce parking requirements.
 - o Municipal Recommendations
 - Batavia
 - Libertyville
 - Northlake
 - Case Studies
 - Libertyville Payment in Lieu of Required Parking

How can we encourage and/or increase energy efficiency projects in our community?

- Streamline permitting processes for green building/infrastructure.
 - Municipal Recommendations
 - Aurora

- Allow some flexibility in building codes to accommodate new building technologies.
 - o Municipal Recommendations
 - Aurora
- Approve designs that maximize passive solar gain.
 - Municipal Recommendations
 - Montgomery
- Promote energy efficiency retrofits.
 - o Municipal Recommendations
 - Maywood
 - Hazel Crest
 - o Subregional Recommendations
 - Batavia, Geneva, North Aurora & St. Charles
 - Northwest Suburban Housing Collaborative
- Market programs and initiatives for retrofitting and green building to landlords and homeowners.
 - Subregional Recommendations
 - Batavia, Geneva, North Aurora & St. Charles
 - Case Studies
 - Oak Park Energy Efficiency Programs

How can we encourage affordable housing development and/or preservation?

- Adjust zoning ordinances to allow for more compact development and higher density housing.
 - o Municipal Recommendations
 - Geneva
 - Plainfield
 - <u>Libertyville</u>
- Develop an inclusionary zoning ordinance.
 - o Municipal Recommendations
 - Geneva
 - Libertyville
 - Oak Forest
 - Case Studies
 - Highland Park Inclusionary Zoning Ordinance
 - Lake Forest Inclusionary Housing Ordinance
 - St Charles Inclusionary Zoning Ordinance

- Establish a community land trust.
 - o Municipal Recommendations
 - <u>Libertyville</u>
 - Subregional Recommendations
 - Batavia, Geneva, North Aurora & St. Charles
 - Northwest Suburban Housing Collaborative
 - Case Studies
 - Community Partners for Affordable Housing
- Establish an affordable housing trust fund.
 - o Municipal Recommendations
 - Aurora
 - Arlington Heights
 - Case Studies
 - Highland Park Affordable Housing Trust Fund
 - Chicago Low-Income Housing Trust Fund
- Comply with the Affordable Housing Planning and Appeal Act (AHPAA).
 - o IHDA's Affordable Housing Planning and Appeal Act (AHPAA)
 - Municipal Recommendations
 - Geneva

How can we spur market-rate housing development in our community?

- Create mixed-use zoning in appropriate single-use areas.
 - Municipal Recommendations
 - <u>Libertyville</u>
- Think about context sensitive design as it relates to transportation improvements.
 - Municipal Recommendations
 - Northlake
 - Libertyville
 - Montgomery

How can our community combat crime that occurs in residential areas?

- Introduce the idea of crime prevention through environmental design (CPTED), which are design standards that emphasize transparency and "eyes on the streets."
 - o Municipal Recommendations
 - Oak Forest

- Develop a crime free housing program.
 - o Municipal Recommendations
 - Forest Park
 - Case Studies
 - Schaumburg Crime Free Multi-housing Program

What are best practices to address the issue of foreclosure and vacant property in our community?

- Monitor vacant land/buildings through vacant building ordinance and databases.
 - o Municipal Recommendations
 - Oak Park
 - Case Studies
 - Park Forest Vacant Building Registration Ordinance
 - Mount Prospect Vacant Structure Registration Ordinance
 - South Chicago Heights Vacant Property Ordinance
- Offer homeownership counseling and foreclosure prevention services.
 - Subregional Recommendations
 - Northwest Suburban Housing Collaborative
 - West Cook County Housing Collaborative
- Partner with financial institutions to create opportunities for homebuyers.
 - Subregional Recommendations
 - West Cook County Housing Collaborative
- Make TIF funding available for neighborhood improvement expenditures.
 - o Municipal Recommendations
 - Maywood
 - Bellwood
- Encourage the responsible rentals of single-family homes if there is a high vacancy rate.
 - Subregional Recommendations
 - West Cook County Housing Collaborative

How can our community maintain and improve the management of our condominium properties?

- Reach out to condo Association and offer education programs.
 - o Municipal Recommendations
 - Oak Park

- Mount Prospect
- o Subregional Recommendations
 - Northwest Suburban Housing Collaborative
- Case Studies
 - Oak Park Condominium Registration and Education Programs

What strategies can our community use to prepare for a growing population?

- Targeted rehab/redevelopment of existing properties.
 - o Municipal Recommendations
 - East Dundee
- Allow for changes in zoning to accommodate increased density in housing stock.
 - o Municipal Recommendations
 - Carpentersville

How can our community market itself as one that is inclusive and open to all populations?

- Design website and outreach materials that are friendly to immigrants, people with disabilities, seniors, and other minority populations.
 - o Municipal Recommendations
 - Batavia
 - Geneva
 - West Dundee
- Ensure that housing meets design standards of the Illinois Accessibility Code and the Fair Housing Act.
 - Municipal Recommendations
 - North Aurora
 - East Dundee
- Adopt a visitability ordinance.
 - Municipal Recommendations
 - West Dundee
 - Elgin
 - East Dundee
 - Case Studies
 - Bolingbrook Accessibility/Visitability Requirements

How do we engage local employers in providing workforce housing?

- Encourage local businesses to take advantage of state incentives for employer-assisted housing programs.
 - Municipal Recommendations
 - St. Charles
 - Libertyville
 - Plainfield
 - Subregional Recommendations
 - Batavia, Geneva, North Aurora & St. Charles
 - West Cook County Housing Collaborative
 - Case Studies
 - Employer-Assisted Housing
 - Loyola University-Assisted Housing Program

How can our community leverage existing transportation assets to reduce the combined cost of transportation and housing?

- Create transit-oriented development.
 - Municipal Recommendations
 - St. Charles
 - Elgin
 - Olympia Fields
 - **Subregional Recommendations**
 - Northwest Suburban Housing Collaborative
 - West Cook County Housing Collaborative
 - Case Studies
 - Chicago Transit-Oriented Development Ordinance
- Develop a transit-supportive overlay zone.
 - o Municipal Recommendations
 - Batavia
 - Subregional Recommendations
 - Batavia, Geneva, North Aurora & St. Charles
- Coordinate land use and new transportation initiatives.
 - Subregional Recommendations
 - Batavia, Geneva, North Aurora & St. Charles
 - West Cook County Housing Collaborative
- Reducing parking requirements to encourage alternative modes of transportation.
 - o Municipal Recommendations
 - Hazel Crest

- <u>Libertyville</u>
- Case Studies
 - <u>Libertyville Payment in Lieu of Required Parking</u>

How can we work with our neighbors to address complex housing challenges?

- Explore the benefits of the formal interjurisdictional collaboration.
 - o Metropolitan Mayors Caucus Interjurisdictional Collaboration Homepage
 - o Case Studies
 - **Housing Collaboratives**



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