

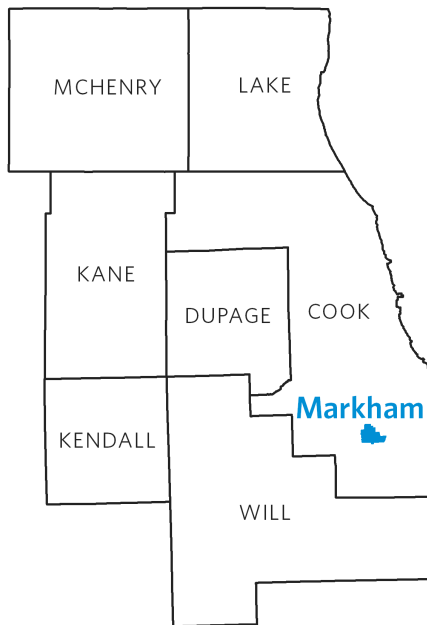


Markham

Community Data Snapshot

Municipality Series

June 2021 Release



About the Community Data Snapshots

The Community Data Snapshots is a series of data profiles for every county, municipality, and Chicago Community Area (CCA) within the [Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning \(CMAP\)](#) seven-county northeastern Illinois region. The snapshots primarily feature data from the American Community Survey (ACS) five-year estimates, although other data sources include the U.S. Census Bureau, Illinois Environmental Protection Agency (IEPA), Illinois Department of Employment Security (IDES), Illinois Department of Revenue (IDR), HERE Technologies, and CMAP itself.

CMAP publishes updated Community Data Snapshots annually to reflect the most recent data available. The latest version can always be found at cmap.illinois.gov/data/community-snapshots. The underlying data can be downloaded from the [CMAP Data Hub](#). Please direct any inquiries to info@cmap.illinois.gov.

To improve the Community Data Snapshots in the future, CMAP wants to hear from you! **Please take a quick survey** to describe how you use this data and what you would like to see in next year's snapshots.

User Notes

Definitions

For data derived from the ACS, the Community Data Snapshots uses terminology based on the [ACS subject definitions](#).

Margins of Error

The ACS is a sample-based data product. Exercise caution when using data from low-population communities, as the margins of error are often large compared to the estimates. For more details, please refer to the [ACS sample size and data quality methodology](#).

Regional Values

Regional values are estimated by aggregating ACS data for the seven counties that compose the CMAP region. These counties are Cook, DuPage, Kane, Kendall, Lake, McHenry, and Will.

Median Values

The Census Bureau encourages users to aggregate small levels of geographies into larger areas to estimate median values for those areas. Median values for the aggregated geographies (CCAs and the CMAP region) are estimated from the [grouped frequency distributions](#) reported in the ACS.

Municipalities Located in Multiple Counties

County data is presented for the CMAP county containing the largest portion (by area) of the municipality.

Municipalities That Extend Beyond the CMAP Region

Values derived from CMAP analyses are generally restricted to geographies that fall within the CMAP regional boundaries. Specifically, values in the General Land Use, Equalized Assesed Value, Park Access, Transit Availability, Walkability, Water Supply, and ON TO 2050 Indicators tables only represent the portion of each municipality that falls within the seven-county CMAP region. This snapshot is for Markham, which does *not* extend beyond the CMAP region.

Population and Households

The population and household tables include general demographic, social, and economic characteristics summarized for Markham.

General Population Characteristics, 2015-2019

	Markham	Cook County	CMAP Region
Total Population	12,493	5,198,275	8,483,267
Total Households	4,146	1,972,108	3,123,330
Average Household Size	3.0	2.6	2.7
Percent Population Change, 2010-19	-0.1	0.1	0.6
Percent Population Change, 2000-19	-1.0	-3.3	4.1

Source: 2000 and 2010 Census, 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Race and Ethnicity, 2015-2019

	Markham		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
White (Non-Hispanic)	1,078	8.6	2,198,122	42.3	4,331,282	51.1
Hispanic or Latino (of Any Race)	1,238	9.9	1,314,796	25.3	1,952,500	23.0
Black (Non-Hispanic)	9,883	79.1	1,199,175	23.1	1,406,500	16.6
Asian (Non-Hispanic)	106	0.8	375,635	7.2	610,365	7.2
Other/Multiple Races (Non-Hispanic)	188	1.5	110,547	2.1	182,620	2.2

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Age Cohorts, 2015-2019

	Markham		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Under 5	1,051	8.4	322,193	6.2	518,065	6.1
5 to 19	2,770	22.2	946,085	18.2	1,644,152	19.4
20 to 34	2,103	16.8	1,191,506	22.9	1,794,152	21.1
35 to 49	2,268	18.2	1,032,143	19.9	1,701,494	20.1
50 to 64	2,408	19.3	965,178	18.6	1,635,766	19.3
65 to 74	1,063	8.5	421,947	8.1	691,947	8.2
75 to 84	492	3.9	221,513	4.3	346,833	4.1
85 and Over	338	2.7	97,710	1.9	150,858	1.8
Median Age	37.5		36.8		37.5	

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Educational Attainment*, 2015-2019

	Markham		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Less than High School Diploma	1,035	13.0	461,880	12.9	663,242	11.5
High School Diploma or Equivalent	2,587	32.4	829,451	23.1	1,314,011	22.8
Some College, No Degree	2,446	30.7	666,607	18.6	1,100,596	19.1
Associate's Degree	612	7.7	237,123	6.6	404,417	7.0
Bachelor's Degree	859	10.8	825,673	23.0	1,377,160	23.9
Graduate or Professional Degree	435	5.5	566,842	15.8	906,665	15.7

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 25 years and older

*Highest degree or level of school completed by an individual.

Nativity, 2015-2019

	Markham		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Native	11,783	94.3	4,099,447	78.9	6,857,014	80.8
Foreign Born	710	5.7	1,098,828	21.1	1,626,253	19.2

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English, 2015-2019

	Markham		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
English Only	10,327	90.3	3,155,615	64.7	5,462,068	68.6
Spanish	953	8.3	1,012,973	20.8	1,469,511	18.4
Slavic Languages	0	0.0	205,657	4.2	275,630	3.5
Chinese	0	0.0	65,688	1.3	90,487	1.1
Tagalog	0	0.0	46,113	0.9	73,562	0.9
Arabic	0	0.0	48,654	1.0	61,851	0.8
Korean	8	0.1	25,746	0.5	36,522	0.5
Other Asian Languages	0	0.0	63,619	1.3	109,161	1.4
Other Indo-European Languages	154	1.3	207,081	4.2	329,735	4.1
Other/Unspecified Languages	0	0.0	44,936	0.9	56,675	0.7
TOTAL NON-ENGLISH	1,115	9.7	1,720,467	35.3	2,503,134	31.4
Speak English Less than "Very Well"*	343	3.0	670,652	13.8	946,875	11.9

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 5 years and older

*For people who speak a language other than English at home, the ACS asks whether they speak English "very well," "well," "not well," or "not at all."

Household Size, 2015-2019

	Markham		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
1-Person Household	1,157	27.9	647,474	32.8	907,247	29.0
2-Person Household	1,132	27.3	594,519	30.1	962,910	30.8
3-Person Household	688	16.6	293,712	14.9	487,229	15.6
4-or-More-Person Household	1,169	28.2	436,403	22.1	765,944	24.5

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Type, 2015-2019

	Markham		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Family	2,905	70.1	1,183,272	60.0	2,020,927	64.7
Single Parent with Child	742	17.9	170,209	8.6	255,505	8.2
Non-Family	1,241	29.9	788,836	40.0	1,102,403	35.3

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Income, 2015-2019

	Markham		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Less than \$25,000	1,092	26.3	401,095	20.3	529,858	17.0
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,264	30.5	386,225	19.6	567,834	18.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	716	17.3	310,795	15.8	490,586	15.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	371	8.9	240,315	12.2	395,676	12.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	485	11.7	301,087	15.3	533,771	17.1
\$150,000 and Over	218	5.3	332,591	16.9	605,605	19.4
Median Income	\$43,011		\$64,660		\$73,572	
Per Capita Income*	\$21,137		\$37,552		\$39,058	

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

*Universe: Total population

Household Computer and Internet Access, 2015-2019

	Markham		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
One or More Computing Devices	3,554	85.7	1,761,565	89.3	2,844,477	91.1
Smartphone(s) Only	469	11.3	138,414	7.0	189,503	6.1
No Computing Devices	592	14.3	210,543	10.7	278,853	8.9
Internet Access	3,448	83.2	1,683,254	85.4	2,741,960	87.8
Broadband Subscription	3,374	81.4	1,605,588	81.4	2,640,864	84.6
No Internet Access	698	16.8	288,854	14.6	381,370	12.2

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Occupancy and Tenure, 2015-2019

	Markham		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Occupied Housing Units	4,146	88.7	1,972,108	89.9	3,123,330	91.6
Owner-Occupied*	3,026	73.0	1,122,584	56.9	1,996,297	63.9
Renter-Occupied*	1,120	27.0	849,524	43.1	1,127,033	36.1
Vacant Housing Units	528	11.3	221,230	10.1	286,760	8.4

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units
*Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Costs as a Percentage of Household Income*, 2015-2019

	Markham		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Less than \$20,000	716	17.9	264,285	13.8	346,898	11.4
Less than 20 Percent	11	0.3	6,975	0.4	8,867	0.3
20 to 29 Percent	54	1.4	20,563	1.1	25,618	0.8
30 Percent or More	651	16.3	236,747	12.4	312,413	10.3
\$20,000 to \$49,999	1,525	38.1	471,656	24.7	684,002	22.5
Less than 20 Percent	167	4.2	53,722	2.8	77,326	2.5
20 to 29 Percent	331	8.3	102,144	5.3	145,913	4.8
30 Percent or More	1,027	25.7	315,790	16.5	460,763	15.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	683	17.1	307,471	16.1	485,439	15.9
Less than 20 Percent	344	8.6	99,427	5.2	151,167	5.0
20 to 29 Percent	195	4.9	109,726	5.7	173,246	5.7
30 Percent or More	144	3.6	98,318	5.1	161,026	5.3
\$75,000 or More	1,074	26.9	868,662	45.4	1,527,241	50.2
Less than 20 Percent	817	20.4	588,130	30.8	1,022,835	33.6
20 to 29 Percent	227	5.7	212,550	11.1	382,768	12.6
30 Percent or More	30	0.8	67,982	3.6	121,638	4.0

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

*Excludes households with zero/negative income, and renting households paying no cash rent.

Housing & Transportation (H+T) Costs as a Percentage of Household Income*, 2012-2016

	Median-Income Family**	Moderate-Income Family***
Housing Costs	24	30
Transportation Costs	22	23
TOTAL H+T COSTS	46	53

Source: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, [Location Affordability Index](#) (2012-2016).

*The purpose of the H+T Index is to isolate the effect of location on housing and transportation costs, and is reported for different household typologies. The values above represent the percent of household income that an average household of each type spends on housing and transportation. The standard threshold of affordability is 30% for housing costs alone, and 45% for housing and transportation costs combined.

**"Median-income family" assumes a 4-person, 2-commuter household with income equal to the regional median.

***"Moderate-income family" assumes a 3-person, 1-commuter household with income equal to 80% of the regional median.

Housing Characteristics

The housing characteristics tables include housing unit estimates by housing type, size, and age summarized for Markham.

Housing Type, 2015-2019

	Markham		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Single Family, Detached	4,482	95.9	882,569	40.2	1,710,011	50.1
Single Family, Attached	70	1.5	116,609	5.3	254,103	7.5
2 Units	0	0.0	212,673	9.7	237,977	7.0
3 or 4 Units	0	0.0	234,507	10.7	268,945	7.9
5 to 9 Units	0	0.0	220,133	10.0	270,643	7.9
10 to 19 Units	17	0.4	102,538	4.7	151,076	4.4
20 or More Units	105	2.2	408,192	18.6	490,331	14.4
Mobile Home/Other*	0	0.0	16,117	0.7	27,004	0.8

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

*"Other" includes boats, recreational vehicles (RVs), vans, etc.

Housing Size, 2015-2019

	Markham		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
0 or 1 Bedroom	164	3.5	440,682	20.1	548,002	16.1
2 Bedrooms	671	14.4	691,386	31.5	965,749	28.3
3 Bedrooms	2,997	64.1	696,719	31.8	1,133,210	33.2
4 Bedrooms	742	15.9	274,154	12.5	597,921	17.5
5 or More Bedrooms	100	2.1	90,397	4.1	165,208	4.8
Median Number of Rooms*	5.8		5.1		6.0	

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

*Includes living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, etc., that are separated by built-in, floor-to-ceiling walls.

Excludes bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, and unfinished basements.

Housing Age, 2015-2019

	Markham		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Built 2000 or Later	543	11.6	211,067	9.6	463,304	13.6
Built 1970 to 1999	634	13.6	564,664	25.7	1,161,616	34.1
Built 1940 to 1969	3,236	69.2	779,006	35.5	1,044,859	30.6
Built Before 1940	261	5.6	638,601	29.1	740,311	21.7
Median Year Built	1962		1959		1968	

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

Transportation

The transportation tables include vehicle availability by household, mode of travel to work, annual vehicle miles traveled, and transit availability for Markham.

Vehicles Available per Household, 2015-2019

	Markham		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
No Vehicle Available	474	11.4	351,428	17.8	399,783	12.8
1 Vehicle Available	1,694	40.9	798,186	40.5	1,111,243	35.6
2 Vehicles Available	1,338	32.3	588,020	29.8	1,098,207	35.2
3 or More Vehicles Available	640	15.4	234,474	11.9	514,097	16.5

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Mode of Travel to Work, 2015-2019

	Markham		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Work at Home*	236	5.1	123,570	4.9	226,183	5.4
Drive Alone	3,490	74.9	1,539,061	61.1	2,865,893	68.4
Carpool	454	9.7	200,588	8.0	323,457	7.7
Transit	349	7.5	480,559	19.1	557,002	13.3
Walk or Bike	50	1.1	136,631	5.4	164,065	3.9
Other	81	1.7	37,304	1.5	53,525	1.3
TOTAL COMMUTERS	4,424	94.9	2,394,143	95.1	3,963,942	94.6
Mean Commute Time (Minutes)	32.4		33.4		32.5	

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Workers 16 years and older

*Not included in total commuters or mean commute time.

Annual Vehicle Miles Traveled per Household*, 2017

	Markham	Cook County	CMAP Region
Average Vehicle Miles Traveled per Year	17,911	14,123	17,165

Source: Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning analysis of 2017 Illinois Environmental Protection Agency, HERE Technologies, and U.S. Census Bureau data.

*Data not available for all communities in the CMAP region.

Transit Availability of Resident and Job Locations*, 2017

	Markham	Cook County	CMAP Region
High Transit Availability	14.3%	79.3%	53.9%
Moderate Transit Availability	72.0%	12.2%	20.6%
Low Transit Availability	13.6%	8.5%	25.5%

Source: Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning analysis of the 2017 [Transit Availability Index](#).

*The CMAP Transit Availability Index is based on four factors: frequency of transit service, proximity to transit stops, activities reachable without a transfer, and pedestrian friendliness. This table reports the share of residents plus jobs whose home and workplace locations, respectively, are within each Transit Availability Index category.

Employment

The employment tables include general workforce characteristics for Markham.

Employment Status, 2015-2019

	Markham		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
In Labor Force	5,619	60.1	2,761,811	66.1	4,546,758	67.3
Employed†*	4,745	84.4	2,567,330	93.0	4,260,595	93.7
Unemployed*	874	15.6	193,007	7.0	274,246	6.0
Not in Labor Force	3,735	39.9	1,419,116	33.9	2,213,132	32.7

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 16 years and older

†Does not include employed population in the Armed Forces.

*Universe: In labor force

Private Sector Employment*, 2020

	Markham		Cook County		6-County Region**	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Private Sector Employment	N/A	N/A	2,265,323	N/A	3,574,346	N/A
Job Change, 2010-20	N/A	N/A	261,191	13.0	441,295	14.1
Job Change, 2002-20	N/A	N/A	48,365	2.2	215,986	6.4
Private Sector Jobs per Household***	N/A		1.15		1.14	

Source: Illinois Department of Employment Security, Where Workers Work report (2020).

*Figures exclude employees not covered by unemployment insurance. Data not available for all communities in the CMAP region.

**Data is not available for Kendall County.

***Based on households from 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Employment of Markham Residents*, 2018

TOP INDUSTRY SECTORS	Count	Percent
1. Health Care	832	18.7
2. Transportation	475	10.7
3. Retail Trade	460	10.3
4. Accommodation and Food Service	417	9.4
5. Administration	395	8.9
TOP EMPLOYMENT LOCATIONS		
1. Chicago	1,363	30.6
2. Markham	109	2.5
3. Orland Park	97	2.2
4. Hazel Crest	87	2.0
5. Tinley Park	84	1.9

Employment in Markham*, 2018

TOP INDUSTRY SECTORS	Count	Percent
1. Transportation	890	32.3
2. Education	254	9.2
3. Accommodation and Food Service	243	8.8
4. Retail Trade	228	8.3
5. Administration	188	6.8
TOP RESIDENCE LOCATIONS		
1. Chicago	502	18.2
2. Markham	109	4.0
3. Harvey	96	3.5
4. Tinley Park	76	2.8
5. Country Club Hills	63	2.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics program (2018).

*Excludes residents working outside of, and workers living outside of, the seven-county CMAP region.

Land Use

The land use tables include general land use composition, park access, and walkability for Markham.

General Land Use, 2015

	Acres	Percent
Single-Family Residential	1,077.7	31.2
Multi-Family Residential	8.0	0.2
Commercial	148.9	4.3
Industrial	236.5	6.8
Institutional	130.5	3.8
Mixed Use	1.0	0.0
Transportation and Other	1,040.6	30.1
Agricultural	9.0	0.3
Open Space	442.9	12.8
Vacant	364.1	10.5
TOTAL	3,459.2	100.0

Source: Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning analysis of the 2015 [Land Use Inventory](#).

Park Access, 2015

	Markham	Cook County	CMAP Region
Accessible Park Acreage per 1,000 Residents*	3.00	3.57	5.78

Source: Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning analysis of the 2015 [Park Access Layer](#).

*Neighborhood parks (smaller than 35 acres) are considered accessible for residents living within 0.5 miles; community parks (35 acres or larger) are considered accessible for residents living within 1 mile.

Walkability of Resident and Job Locations*, 2015

	Markham	Cook County	CMAP Region
High Walkability	0.0%	63.8%	40.5%
Moderate Walkability	61.8%	21.1%	23.8%
Low Walkability	38.2%	15.0%	35.8%

Source: Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning analysis of the 2015 [Walkability Layer](#).

*The CMAP Walkability Layer is based on several factors: the number of amenities within walking distance; population/employment density; bicycle/pedestrian crashes and fatalities; and physical characteristics (e.g., tree cover, block length). It does not currently account for the presence or absence of sidewalks. This table reports the share of residents plus jobs whose home and workplace locations, respectively, are within each Walkability Layer category.

Revenue

The revenue tables include Markham revenues based on sales and current land use.

General Merchandise Retail Sales, 2020

	Markham	Cook County	CMAP Region
General Merchandise	\$67,842,335	\$48,894,117,610	\$93,778,223,174
Total Retail Sales	\$81,828,311	\$66,205,004,950	\$122,031,206,863
Total Sales per Capita*	\$6,550	\$12,736	\$14,385

Source: Illinois Department of Revenue, 2020.

*Per capita calculations based on population from 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Equalized Assessed Value, 2019

Residential	\$74,376,124
Commercial	\$31,251,017
Industrial	\$15,196,793
Railroad	\$0
Farm	\$20,202
Mineral	\$0
TOTAL	\$120,844,136

Sources: Illinois Department of Revenue, 2019.

Change Over Time

The time series tables include comparisons of current 2015-2019 ACS estimates to historic year estimates from the 2000 Census and 2006-2010 ACS.

Race and Ethnicity, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2006-2010 Percent	2015-2019 Percent
White (Non-Hispanic)	16.3	9.6	8.6
Hispanic or Latino (of Any Race)	3.1	10.2	9.9
Black (Non-Hispanic)	78.5	77.6	79.1
Asian (Non-Hispanic)	0.6	0.6	0.8
Other/Multiple Races (Non-Hispanic)	1.5	2.0	1.5

Source: 2000 Census; 2006-2010 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Age Cohorts, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2006-2010 Percent	2015-2019 Percent
19 and Under	34.8	32.9	30.6
20 to 34	17.6	15.4	16.8
35 to 49	20.8	21.0	18.2
50 to 64	14.8	18.0	19.3
65 and Over	11.9	12.8	15.2
Median Age	32.9	36.3	37.5

Source: 2000 Census; 2006-2010 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Educational Attainment*, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2006-2010 Percent	2015-2019 Percent
Less than High School Diploma	22.2	18.0	13.0
High School Diploma or Equivalent	31.8	34.4	32.4
Some College, No Degree	28.0	30.4	30.7
Associate's Degree	7.4	6.2	7.7
Bachelor's Degree	7.4	7.8	10.8
Graduate or Professional Degree	3.2	3.1	5.5

Source: 2000 Census; 2006-2010 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 25 years and older

*Highest degree or level of school completed by an individual.

Nativity, Over Time

	2006-2010*	2015-2019
	Percent	Percent
Native	93.8	94.3
Foreign Born	6.2	5.7

Source: 2006-2010 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population
*Universe: Population 5 years and older

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English, Over Time

	2006-2010	2015-2019
	Percent	Percent
English Only	89.5	90.3
Spanish	8.2	8.3
Slavic Languages	0.2	0.0
Chinese	0.2	0.0
Tagalog	0.0	0.0
Arabic	0.0	0.0
Korean	0.0	0.1
Other Asian Languages	0.3	0.0
Other Indo-European Languages	0.3	1.3
Other/Unspecified Languages	1.2	0.0
TOTAL NON-ENGLISH	10.5	9.7
Speak English Less than "Very Well"*	3.5	3.0

Source: 2006-2010 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 5 years and older

*For people who speak a language other than English at home, the ACS asks whether they speak English "very well," "well," "not well," or "not at all."

Household Size, Over Time

	2006-2010 Percent	2015-2019 Percent
1-Person Household	16.0	27.9
2-Person Household	30.2	27.3
3-Person Household	21.6	16.6
4-or-More-Person Household	32.2	28.2

Source: 2006-2010 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Type, Over Time

	2006-2010 Percent	2015-2019 Percent
Family	80.9	70.1
Single Parent with Child	21.3	17.9
Non-Family	19.1	29.9

Source: 2006-2010 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Income, Over Time

	2006-2010 (2019 Dollars)	2015-2019 (2019 Dollars)
Median Income	\$50,805	\$43,011

Source: 2006-2010 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Occupancy and Tenure, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2006-2010 Percent	2015-2019 Percent
Occupied Housing Units	95.6	87.8	88.7
Owner-Occupied*	84.4	72.9	73.0
Renter-Occupied*	15.6	27.1	27.0
Vacant Housing Units	4.4	12.2	11.3

Source: 2000 Census; 2006-2010 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

*Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Costs as a Percentage of Household Income*, Over Time

	2006-2010 Percent	2015-2019 Percent
Less than \$20,000	21.8	17.9
Less than 20 Percent	0.3	0.3
20 to 29 Percent	0.3	1.4
30 Percent or More	21.2	16.3
\$20,000 to \$49,999	33.0	38.1
Less than 20 Percent	4.9	4.2
20 to 29 Percent	4.8	8.3
30 Percent or More	23.2	25.7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	21.7	17.1
Less than 20 Percent	6.8	8.6
20 to 29 Percent	8.3	4.9
30 Percent or More	6.6	3.6
\$75,000 or More	20.2	26.9
Less than 20 Percent	13.9	20.4
20 to 29 Percent	5.1	5.7
30 Percent or More	1.2	0.8

Source: 2006-2010 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

*Excludes households with zero/negative income, and renting households paying no cash rent.

Housing Type, Over Time

	2006-2010 Percent	2015-2019 Percent
Single Family, Detached	97.6	95.9
Single Family, Attached	0.7	1.5
2 Units	0.7	0.0
3 or 4 Units	0.5	0.0
5 or More Units	0.5	2.6
Mobile Home/Other*	0.0	0.0

Source: 2006-2010 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.
*“Other” includes boats, recreational vehicles (RVs), vans, etc.

Universe: Housing units

Housing Size, Over Time

	2006-2010 Percent	2015-2019 Percent
0 or 1 Bedroom	1.5	3.5
2 Bedrooms	6.0	14.4
3 Bedrooms	74.0	64.1
4 Bedrooms	16.1	15.9
5 or More Bedrooms	2.3	2.1
Median Number of Rooms*	5.9	5.8

Source: 2006-2010 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

*Includes living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, etc., that are separated by built-in, floor-to-ceiling walls.
Excludes bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, and unfinished basements.

Housing Age, Over Time

	2006-2010 Percent	2015-2019 Percent
Built 2000 or Later	8.7	11.6
Built 1970 to 1999	13.9	13.6
Built 1940 to 1969	71.9	69.2
Built Before 1940	5.4	5.6
Median Year Built	1961	1962

Source: 2006-2010 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

Vehicles Available per Household, Over Time

	2006-2010 Percent	2015-2019 Percent
No Vehicle Available	7.9	11.4
1 Vehicle Available	45.8	40.9
2 Vehicles Available	30.7	32.3
3 or More Vehicles Available	15.5	15.4

Source: 2006-2010 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Mode of Travel to Work, Over Time

	2006-2010 Percent	2015-2019 Percent
Work at Home*	2.5	5.1
Drive Alone	73.3	74.9
Carpool	6.8	9.7
Transit	15.3	7.5
Walk or Bike	0.6	1.1
Other	1.4	1.7
TOTAL COMMUTERS	97.5	94.9
Mean Commute Time (Minutes)	30.5	32.4

Source: 2006-2010 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Workers 16 years and older

*Not included in total commuters or mean commute time.

Employment Status, Over Time

	2006-2010 Percent	2015-2019 Percent
In Labor Force	58.9	60.1
Employed ^{†*}	83.3	84.4
Unemployed*	16.7	15.6
Not in Labor Force	41.1	39.9

Source: 2006-2010 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 16 years and older

[†]Does not include employed population in the Armed Forces.

*Universe: In labor force

Water Supply

CMAP supports an integrated approach to water resource management, and encourages communities to incorporate water supply and demand considerations into land use, transportation, and infrastructure investment decisions. Assessing demand, price, and loss trends of a community can inform decisions that strengthen regional water supply management, maintain drinking water infrastructure, and manage demand. CMAP's ON TO 2050 plan contains [more information](#) about how communities can coordinate and conserve our shared water supply resources.

Water Source and Demand Trends of Markham*

Primary Water Source: Lake Michigan**

	2003 MGD***	2013 MGD***	Percent Change
Total Water Withdrawals****	1.36	1.38	1.5
Residential Sector	1.24	1.17	-5.7
Non-Residential Sector	0.12	0.21	75.1

Source: Analysis of Illinois Water Inventory Program water withdrawal data (2003-2013).

*Only available for municipalities with community water suppliers providing service to the majority of the community.

**The primary water source of a community is based on the source of the majority of withdrawals from all wells and intakes within the community, including community water suppliers and industrial and commercial businesses. The majority of withdrawals is calculated as an average from yearly data, given year to year fluctuations.

***Millions of gallons per day.

****Total includes all community water suppliers and industrial and commercial wells/intakes within a municipality; private residential wells are not included. Residential sector includes withdrawals identified as residential by community water suppliers. Non-residential sector includes withdrawals identified as non-residential by the community water suppliers and withdrawals from industrial and commercial wells/intakes.

Daily Residential Water Demand per Capita

	Markham			CMAP Region		
	2003	2013	Percent Change	2003	2013	Percent Change
Residential* (GPCD**)	98.5	91.8	-6.8	104.2	87.5	-16.0

Source: Analysis of Illinois Water Inventory Program water withdrawal data (2003-2013).

*Residential sector includes withdrawals identified as residential by community water suppliers. The prevalence of private residential wells or community water suppliers that provide water outside of the municipal boundary could lead to artificially lower or higher GPCD values respectively.

**Gallons of water per capita per day (estimated unit use). Population values used in sector totals come from the U.S. Census.

Water and Wastewater Price Trends*

REAL PRICE PER 1,000 GALLONS	2008 (2018 Dollars)	2018 (2018 Dollars)	Percent Change	Annualized Percent Change
Drinking Water	\$4.52	\$10.76	138.1	9.1
Sewer	N/A	\$3.00	N/A	N/A
Combined** (if Applicable)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Source: Illinois-Indiana Sea Grant Water Rates Data for Northeastern Illinois, IISG19-RCE-RLA-031.

*Only available for communities with water utilities and that responded to data requests. Percent changes and 2008 prices were adjusted for inflation using the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index for the Chicago-Naperville-Elgin region.

**Some utilities combine drinking water and sewer prices, rather than separating them out as two distinct rates.

Water Loss*

Reporting utility: Markham

	2017
Nonrevenue Water (Millions of Gallons per Day)**	0.40
Annual Cost of Nonrevenue Water	\$562,403
Percent of Nonrevenue Water to Water Supplied***	27.4

Source: Illinois Department of Natural Resources, Lake Michigan Allocation Program, 2017.

*Data is only regionally available for Lake Michigan permittees; water losses from other communities and industrial and commercial businesses are not reported to the state.

**Nonrevenue water is the difference between net annual pumpage (water supplied) and billed, authorized consumption. Non-revenue water includes water that is lost from the system due to underregistration of meters, systematic data handling errors, leakage anywhere within the distribution system, unauthorized consumption, or unbilled authorized consumption.

***The threshold for permit compliance is less than 12% of water supplied in Water Year 2015, decreasing to no more than 10% by Water Year 2019 and all years thereafter. Permittees that exceed the threshold are required to submit a water system improvement plan.

ON TO 2050 Indicators

ON TO 2050 is the region’s long-range comprehensive plan, adopted by CMAP in 2018. The plan includes a set of indicators for quantifying its goals and measuring implementation progress. While many of these indicators can only be measured at a regional level, several can also be tracked at a local level. These have been laid out in the table below, with comparisons to the region’s current measure as well as the targets that the plan is aiming to reach by 2050. Visit cmap.illinois.gov/2050/indicators to learn more.

Plan Chapter	Indicator	Markham	CMAP Region		Source
		Current	Current	2050 Target	
Community	Population located in highly walkable areas	0.0%	41.5%	45.2%	CMAP, 2015
	Jobs located in highly walkable areas	0.0%	38.2%	45.2%	CMAP, 2015
Prosperity	Population aged 25+ with an associate’s degree or higher	23.9%	46.6%	64.9%	ACS, 2015-2019
	Workforce participation rate among population aged 20-64	73.3%	80.8%	83.4%	ACS, 2015-2019
Environment	Population with park access of 4+ acres per 1,000 residents	30.9%	41.8%	65.0%	CMAP, 2015
	Population with park access of 10+ acres per 1,000 residents	0.9%	16.3%	40.0%	CMAP, 2015
	Impervious acres per household	0.32	0.18	0.15	USGS NLCD, 2016
	Daily residential water demand per capita (gallons)	91.8	87.5	65.2	ISWS IWIP, 2013
Governance	State revenue disbursement per capita	\$267.12	\$324.17*	N/A**	CMAP, 2020
	Is per capita disbursement at least 80% of regional median?	Yes	Yes for 78% of municipalities	Yes for 100% of municipalities	CMAP, 2020
Mobility	Population with at least moderately high transit availability	15.8%	53.2%	65.0%	CMAP, 2017
	Jobs with at least moderately high transit availability	7.4%	55.2%	58.0%	CMAP, 2017
	Percent of trips to work via non-single occupancy vehicle modes	23.4%	30.3%	37.3%	ACS, 2015-2019

*Median value of CMAP region’s 284 municipalities.

**ON TO 2050 does not have a target for state revenue disbursement per capita in dollars, but rather for the share of municipalities receiving at least 80% of the regional median. The dollar figures are presented as context for the next row.