

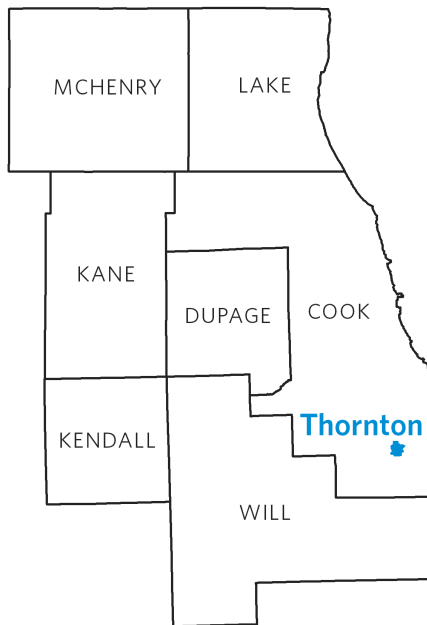


Thornton

Community Data Snapshot

Municipality Series

June 2021 Release



About the Community Data Snapshots

The Community Data Snapshots is a series of data profiles for every county, municipality, and Chicago Community Area (CCA) within the [Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning \(CMAP\)](#) seven-county northeastern Illinois region. The snapshots primarily feature data from the American Community Survey (ACS) five-year estimates, although other data sources include the U.S. Census Bureau, Illinois Environmental Protection Agency (IEPA), Illinois Department of Employment Security (IDES), Illinois Department of Revenue (IDR), HERE Technologies, and CMAP itself.

CMAP publishes updated Community Data Snapshots annually to reflect the most recent data available. The latest version can always be found at cmap.illinois.gov/data/community-snapshots. The underlying data can be downloaded from the [CMAP Data Hub](#). Please direct any inquiries to info@cmap.illinois.gov.

To improve the Community Data Snapshots in the future, CMAP wants to hear from you! **Please take a quick survey** to describe how you use this data and what you would like to see in next year's snapshots.

User Notes

Definitions

For data derived from the ACS, the Community Data Snapshots uses terminology based on the [ACS subject definitions](#).

Margins of Error

The ACS is a sample-based data product. Exercise caution when using data from low-population communities, as the margins of error are often large compared to the estimates. For more details, please refer to the [ACS sample size and data quality methodology](#).

Regional Values

Regional values are estimated by aggregating ACS data for the seven counties that compose the CMAP region. These counties are Cook, DuPage, Kane, Kendall, Lake, McHenry, and Will.

Median Values

The Census Bureau encourages users to aggregate small levels of geographies into larger areas to estimate median values for those areas. Median values for the aggregated geographies (CCAs and the CMAP region) are estimated from the [grouped frequency distributions](#) reported in the ACS.

Municipalities Located in Multiple Counties

County data is presented for the CMAP county containing the largest portion (by area) of the municipality.

Municipalities That Extend Beyond the CMAP Region

Values derived from CMAP analyses are generally restricted to geographies that fall within the CMAP regional boundaries. Specifically, values in the General Land Use, Equalized Assessed Value, Park Access, Transit Availability, Walkability, Water Supply, and ON TO 2050 Indicators tables only represent the portion of each municipality that falls within the seven-county CMAP region. This snapshot is for Thornton, which does *not* extend beyond the CMAP region.

Population and Households

The population and household tables include general demographic, social, and economic characteristics summarized for Thornton.

General Population Characteristics, 2015-2019

	Thornton	Cook County	CMAP Region
Total Population	2,545	5,198,275	8,483,267
Total Households	1,078	1,972,108	3,123,330
Average Household Size	2.4	2.6	2.7
Percent Population Change, 2010-19	8.9	0.1	0.6
Percent Population Change, 2000-19	-1.4	-3.3	4.1

Source: 2000 and 2010 Census, 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Race and Ethnicity, 2015-2019

	Thornton		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
White (Non-Hispanic)	1,674	65.8	2,198,122	42.3	4,331,282	51.1
Hispanic or Latino (of Any Race)	355	13.9	1,314,796	25.3	1,952,500	23.0
Black (Non-Hispanic)	460	18.1	1,199,175	23.1	1,406,500	16.6
Asian (Non-Hispanic)	38	1.5	375,635	7.2	610,365	7.2
Other/Multiple Races (Non-Hispanic)	18	0.7	110,547	2.1	182,620	2.2

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Age Cohorts, 2015-2019

	Thornton		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Under 5	62	2.4	322,193	6.2	518,065	6.1
5 to 19	428	16.8	946,085	18.2	1,644,152	19.4
20 to 34	529	20.8	1,191,506	22.9	1,794,152	21.1
35 to 49	496	19.5	1,032,143	19.9	1,701,494	20.1
50 to 64	567	22.3	965,178	18.6	1,635,766	19.3
65 to 74	233	9.2	421,947	8.1	691,947	8.2
75 to 84	171	6.7	221,513	4.3	346,833	4.1
85 and Over	59	2.3	97,710	1.9	150,858	1.8
Median Age	43.5		36.8		37.5	

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Educational Attainment*, 2015-2019

	Thornton		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Less than High School Diploma	146	7.7	461,880	12.9	663,242	11.5
High School Diploma or Equivalent	801	42.2	829,451	23.1	1,314,011	22.8
Some College, No Degree	499	26.3	666,607	18.6	1,100,596	19.1
Associate's Degree	107	5.6	237,123	6.6	404,417	7.0
Bachelor's Degree	272	14.3	825,673	23.0	1,377,160	23.9
Graduate or Professional Degree	74	3.9	566,842	15.8	906,665	15.7

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 25 years and older

*Highest degree or level of school completed by an individual.

Nativity, 2015-2019

	Thornton		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Native	2,392	94.0	4,099,447	78.9	6,857,014	80.8
Foreign Born	153	6.0	1,098,828	21.1	1,626,253	19.2

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English, 2015-2019

	Thornton		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
English Only	2,148	86.5	3,155,615	64.7	5,462,068	68.6
Spanish	246	9.9	1,012,973	20.8	1,469,511	18.4
Slavic Languages	20	0.8	205,657	4.2	275,630	3.5
Chinese	0	0.0	65,688	1.3	90,487	1.1
Tagalog	11	0.4	46,113	0.9	73,562	0.9
Arabic	0	0.0	48,654	1.0	61,851	0.8
Korean	0	0.0	25,746	0.5	36,522	0.5
Other Asian Languages	0	0.0	63,619	1.3	109,161	1.4
Other Indo-European Languages	46	1.9	207,081	4.2	329,735	4.1
Other/Unspecified Languages	12	0.5	44,936	0.9	56,675	0.7
TOTAL NON-ENGLISH	335	13.5	1,720,467	35.3	2,503,134	31.4
Speak English Less than "Very Well"*	136	5.5	670,652	13.8	946,875	11.9

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 5 years and older

*For people who speak a language other than English at home, the ACS asks whether they speak English "very well," "well," "not well," or "not at all."

Household Size, 2015-2019

	Thornton		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
1-Person Household	338	31.4	647,474	32.8	907,247	29.0
2-Person Household	419	38.9	594,519	30.1	962,910	30.8
3-Person Household	159	14.7	293,712	14.9	487,229	15.6
4-or-More-Person Household	162	15.0	436,403	22.1	765,944	24.5

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Type, 2015-2019

	Thornton		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Family	672	62.3	1,183,272	60.0	2,020,927	64.7
Single Parent with Child	96	8.9	170,209	8.6	255,505	8.2
Non-Family	406	37.7	788,836	40.0	1,102,403	35.3

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Income, 2015-2019

	Thornton		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Less than \$25,000	215	19.9	401,095	20.3	529,858	17.0
\$25,000 to \$49,999	235	21.8	386,225	19.6	567,834	18.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	149	13.8	310,795	15.8	490,586	15.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	159	14.7	240,315	12.2	395,676	12.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	286	26.5	301,087	15.3	533,771	17.1
\$150,000 and Over	34	3.2	332,591	16.9	605,605	19.4
Median Income	\$65,081		\$64,660		\$73,572	
Per Capita Income*	\$31,412		\$37,552		\$39,058	

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

*Universe: Total population

Household Computer and Internet Access, 2015-2019

	Thornton		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
One or More Computing Devices	920	85.3	1,761,565	89.3	2,844,477	91.1
Smartphone(s) Only	50	4.6	138,414	7.0	189,503	6.1
No Computing Devices	158	14.7	210,543	10.7	278,853	8.9
Internet Access	905	84.0	1,683,254	85.4	2,741,960	87.8
Broadband Subscription	873	81.0	1,605,588	81.4	2,640,864	84.6
No Internet Access	173	16.0	288,854	14.6	381,370	12.2

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Occupancy and Tenure, 2015-2019

	Thornton		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Occupied Housing Units	1,078	94.1	1,972,108	89.9	3,123,330	91.6
Owner-Occupied*	812	75.3	1,122,584	56.9	1,996,297	63.9
Renter-Occupied*	266	24.7	849,524	43.1	1,127,033	36.1
Vacant Housing Units	67	5.9	221,230	10.1	286,760	8.4

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units
*Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Costs as a Percentage of Household Income*, 2015-2019

	Thornton		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Less than \$20,000	105	10.1	264,285	13.8	346,898	11.4
Less than 20 Percent	5	0.5	6,975	0.4	8,867	0.3
20 to 29 Percent	0	0.0	20,563	1.1	25,618	0.8
30 Percent or More	100	9.7	236,747	12.4	312,413	10.3
\$20,000 to \$49,999	302	29.2	471,656	24.7	684,002	22.5
Less than 20 Percent	90	8.7	53,722	2.8	77,326	2.5
20 to 29 Percent	53	5.1	102,144	5.3	145,913	4.8
30 Percent or More	159	15.4	315,790	16.5	460,763	15.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	149	14.4	307,471	16.1	485,439	15.9
Less than 20 Percent	66	6.4	99,427	5.2	151,167	5.0
20 to 29 Percent	36	3.5	109,726	5.7	173,246	5.7
30 Percent or More	47	4.5	98,318	5.1	161,026	5.3
\$75,000 or More	479	46.3	868,662	45.4	1,527,241	50.2
Less than 20 Percent	380	36.7	588,130	30.8	1,022,835	33.6
20 to 29 Percent	91	8.8	212,550	11.1	382,768	12.6
30 Percent or More	8	0.8	67,982	3.6	121,638	4.0

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

*Excludes households with zero/negative income, and renting households paying no cash rent.

Housing & Transportation (H+T) Costs as a Percentage of Household Income*, 2012-2016

	Median-Income Family**	Moderate-Income Family***
Housing Costs	22	27
Transportation Costs	22	24
TOTAL H+T COSTS	44	51

Source: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, [Location Affordability Index](#) (2012-2016).

*The purpose of the H+T Index is to isolate the effect of location on housing and transportation costs, and is reported for different household typologies. The values above represent the percent of household income that an average household of each type spends on housing and transportation. The standard threshold of affordability is 30% for housing costs alone, and 45% for housing and transportation costs combined.

**"Median-income family" assumes a 4-person, 2-commuter household with income equal to the regional median.

***"Moderate-income family" assumes a 3-person, 1-commuter household with income equal to 80% of the regional median.

Housing Characteristics

The housing characteristics tables include housing unit estimates by housing type, size, and age summarized for Thornton.

Housing Type, 2015-2019

	Thornton		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Single Family, Detached	959	83.8	882,569	40.2	1,710,011	50.1
Single Family, Attached	30	2.6	116,609	5.3	254,103	7.5
2 Units	49	4.3	212,673	9.7	237,977	7.0
3 or 4 Units	13	1.1	234,507	10.7	268,945	7.9
5 to 9 Units	45	3.9	220,133	10.0	270,643	7.9
10 to 19 Units	7	0.6	102,538	4.7	151,076	4.4
20 or More Units	42	3.7	408,192	18.6	490,331	14.4
Mobile Home/Other*	0	0.0	16,117	0.7	27,004	0.8

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.
 *"Other" includes boats, recreational vehicles (RVs), vans, etc.

Universe: Housing units

Housing Size, 2015-2019

	Thornton		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
0 or 1 Bedroom	123	10.7	440,682	20.1	548,002	16.1
2 Bedrooms	210	18.3	691,386	31.5	965,749	28.3
3 Bedrooms	655	57.2	696,719	31.8	1,133,210	33.2
4 Bedrooms	136	11.9	274,154	12.5	597,921	17.5
5 or More Bedrooms	21	1.8	90,397	4.1	165,208	4.8
Median Number of Rooms*	5.7		5.1		6.0	

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

*Includes living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, etc., that are separated by built-in, floor-to-ceiling walls.
 Excludes bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, and unfinished basements.

Housing Age, 2015-2019

	Thornton		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Built 2000 or Later	21	1.8	211,067	9.6	463,304	13.6
Built 1970 to 1999	104	9.1	564,664	25.7	1,161,616	34.1
Built 1940 to 1969	757	66.1	779,006	35.5	1,044,859	30.6
Built Before 1940	263	23.0	638,601	29.1	740,311	21.7
Median Year Built	1955		1959		1968	

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

Transportation

The transportation tables include vehicle availability by household, mode of travel to work, annual vehicle miles traveled, and transit availability for Thornton.

Vehicles Available per Household, 2015-2019

	Thornton		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
No Vehicle Available	63	5.8	351,428	17.8	399,783	12.8
1 Vehicle Available	388	36.0	798,186	40.5	1,111,243	35.6
2 Vehicles Available	462	42.9	588,020	29.8	1,098,207	35.2
3 or More Vehicles Available	165	15.3	234,474	11.9	514,097	16.5

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Mode of Travel to Work, 2015-2019

	Thornton		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Work at Home*	38	2.8	123,570	4.9	226,183	5.4
Drive Alone	1,128	83.3	1,539,061	61.1	2,865,893	68.4
Carpool	103	7.6	200,588	8.0	323,457	7.7
Transit	55	4.1	480,559	19.1	557,002	13.3
Walk or Bike	30	2.2	136,631	5.4	164,065	3.9
Other	0	0.0	37,304	1.5	53,525	1.3
TOTAL COMMUTERS	1,316	97.2	2,394,143	95.1	3,963,942	94.6
Mean Commute Time (Minutes)	24.3		33.4		32.5	

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Workers 16 years and older

*Not included in total commuters or mean commute time.

Annual Vehicle Miles Traveled per Household*, 2017

	Thornton	Cook County	CMAP Region
Average Vehicle Miles Traveled per Year	19,571	14,123	17,165

Source: Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning analysis of 2017 Illinois Environmental Protection Agency, HERE Technologies, and U.S. Census Bureau data.

*Data not available for all communities in the CMAP region.

Transit Availability of Resident and Job Locations*, 2017

	Thornton	Cook County	CMAP Region
High Transit Availability	0.0%	79.3%	53.9%
Moderate Transit Availability	69.5%	12.2%	20.6%
Low Transit Availability	30.5%	8.5%	25.5%

Source: Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning analysis of the 2017 [Transit Availability Index](#).

*The CMAP Transit Availability Index is based on four factors: frequency of transit service, proximity to transit stops, activities reachable without a transfer, and pedestrian friendliness. This table reports the share of residents plus jobs whose home and workplace locations, respectively, are within each Transit Availability Index category.

Employment

The employment tables include general workforce characteristics for Thornton.

Employment Status, 2015-2019

	Thornton		Cook County		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
In Labor Force	1,459	65.9	2,761,811	66.1	4,546,758	67.3
Employed†*	1,377	94.4	2,567,330	93.0	4,260,595	93.7
Unemployed*	82	5.6	193,007	7.0	274,246	6.0
Not in Labor Force	756	34.1	1,419,116	33.9	2,213,132	32.7

Source: 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 16 years and older

†Does not include employed population in the Armed Forces.

*Universe: In labor force

Private Sector Employment*, 2020

	Thornton		Cook County		6-County Region**	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Private Sector Employment	N/A	N/A	2,265,323	N/A	3,574,346	N/A
Job Change, 2010-20	N/A	N/A	261,191	13.0	441,295	14.1
Job Change, 2002-20	N/A	N/A	48,365	2.2	215,986	6.4
Private Sector Jobs per Household***	N/A		1.15		1.14	

Source: Illinois Department of Employment Security, Where Workers Work report (2020).

*Figures exclude employees not covered by unemployment insurance. Data not available for all communities in the CMAP region.

**Data is not available for Kendall County.

***Based on households from 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Employment of Thornton Residents*, 2018

TOP INDUSTRY SECTORS	Count	Percent
1. Manufacturing	114	11.9
2. Retail Trade	109	11.3
3. Health Care	108	11.2
4. Education	97	10.1
5. Accommodation and Food Service	94	9.8
TOP EMPLOYMENT LOCATIONS		
1. Chicago	197	20.5
2. South Holland	63	6.6
3. Thornton	43	4.5
4. Homewood	35	3.6
5. Chicago Heights	30	3.1

Employment in Thornton*, 2018

TOP INDUSTRY SECTORS	Count	Percent
1. Manufacturing	398	36.6
2. Construction	234	21.5
3. Transportation	119	11.0
4. Wholesale Trade	93	8.6
5. Public Administration	57	5.2
TOP RESIDENCE LOCATIONS		
1. Chicago	165	15.2
2. Thornton	43	4.0
3. Lansing	40	3.7
4. Tinley Park	21	1.9
5. Homewood	19	1.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics program (2018).

*Excludes residents working outside of, and workers living outside of, the seven-county CMAP region.

Land Use

The land use tables include general land use composition, park access, and walkability for Thornton.

General Land Use, 2015

	Acres	Percent
Single-Family Residential	175.0	11.4
Multi-Family Residential	3.8	0.3
Commercial	13.1	0.9
Industrial	932.5	60.7
Institutional	52.1	3.4
Mixed Use	2.8	0.2
Transportation and Other	206.8	13.5
Agricultural	0.0	0.0
Open Space	127.9	8.3
Vacant	22.5	1.5
TOTAL	1,536.5	100.0

Source: Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning analysis of the 2015 [Land Use Inventory](#).

Park Access, 2015

	Thornton	Cook County	CMAP Region
Accessible Park Acreage per 1,000 Residents*	5.94	3.57	5.78

Source: Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning analysis of the 2015 [Park Access Layer](#).

*Neighborhood parks (smaller than 35 acres) are considered accessible for residents living within 0.5 miles; community parks (35 acres or larger) are considered accessible for residents living within 1 mile.

Walkability of Resident and Job Locations*, 2015

	Thornton	Cook County	CMAP Region
High Walkability	0.0%	63.8%	40.5%
Moderate Walkability	0.0%	21.1%	23.8%
Low Walkability	100.0%	15.0%	35.8%

Source: Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning analysis of the 2015 [Walkability Layer](#).

*The CMAP Walkability Layer is based on several factors: the number of amenities within walking distance; population/employment density; bicycle/pedestrian crashes and fatalities; and physical characteristics (e.g., tree cover, block length). It does not currently account for the presence or absence of sidewalks. This table reports the share of residents plus jobs whose home and workplace locations, respectively, are within each Walkability Layer category.

Revenue

The revenue tables include Thornton revenues based on sales and current land use.

General Merchandise Retail Sales, 2020

	Thornton	Cook County	CMAP Region
General Merchandise	\$20,525,511	\$48,894,117,610	\$93,778,223,174
Total Retail Sales	\$21,326,000	\$66,205,004,950	\$122,031,206,863
Total Sales per Capita*	\$8,380	\$12,736	\$14,385

Source: Illinois Department of Revenue, 2020.

*Per capita calculations based on population from 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Equalized Assessed Value, 2019

Residential	\$18,252,831
Commercial	\$3,993,364
Industrial	\$27,225,741
Railroad	\$952,798
Farm	\$0
Mineral	\$0
TOTAL	\$50,424,734

Sources: Illinois Department of Revenue, 2019.

Change Over Time

The time series tables include comparisons of current 2015-2019 ACS estimates to historic year estimates from the 2000 Census and 2006-2010 ACS.

Race and Ethnicity, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2006-2010 Percent	2015-2019 Percent
White (Non-Hispanic)	93.9	72.8	65.8
Hispanic or Latino (of Any Race)	4.1	13.4	13.9
Black (Non-Hispanic)	0.8	11.6	18.1
Asian (Non-Hispanic)	0.2	0.3	1.5
Other/Multiple Races (Non-Hispanic)	0.9	1.9	0.7

Source: 2000 Census; 2006-2010 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Age Cohorts, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2006-2010 Percent	2015-2019 Percent
19 and Under	25.2	22.6	19.3
20 to 34	15.9	21.7	20.8
35 to 49	25.2	22.6	19.5
50 to 64	16.8	20.1	22.3
65 and Over	16.9	13.1	18.2
Median Age	40.3	40.5	43.5

Source: 2000 Census; 2006-2010 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Educational Attainment*, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2006-2010 Percent	2015-2019 Percent
Less than High School Diploma	12.9	18.0	7.7
High School Diploma or Equivalent	41.5	37.3	42.2
Some College, No Degree	26.0	21.7	26.3
Associate's Degree	7.4	8.9	5.6
Bachelor's Degree	10.1	12.0	14.3
Graduate or Professional Degree	2.1	2.0	3.9

Source: 2000 Census; 2006-2010 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 25 years and older

*Highest degree or level of school completed by an individual.

Nativity, Over Time

	2006-2010*	2015-2019
	Percent	Percent
Native	93.0	94.0
Foreign Born	7.0	6.0

Source: 2006-2010 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population
*Universe: Population 5 years and older

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English, Over Time

	2006-2010	2015-2019
	Percent	Percent
English Only	87.2	86.5
Spanish	9.1	9.9
Slavic Languages	0.0	0.8
Chinese	0.0	0.0
Tagalog	0.3	0.4
Arabic	0.3	0.0
Korean	0.0	0.0
Other Asian Languages	0.0	0.0
Other Indo-European Languages	3.1	1.9
Other/Unspecified Languages	0.0	0.5
TOTAL NON-ENGLISH	12.8	13.5
Speak English Less than "Very Well"*	4.5	5.5

Source: 2006-2010 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 5 years and older

*For people who speak a language other than English at home, the ACS asks whether they speak English "very well," "well," "not well," or "not at all."

Household Size, Over Time

	2006-2010 Percent	2015-2019 Percent
1-Person Household	19.6	31.4
2-Person Household	42.5	38.9
3-Person Household	18.8	14.7
4-or-More-Person Household	19.1	15.0

Source: 2006-2010 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Type, Over Time

	2006-2010 Percent	2015-2019 Percent
Family	72.6	62.3
Single Parent with Child	11.8	8.9
Non-Family	27.4	37.7

Source: 2006-2010 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Income, Over Time

	2006-2010 (2019 Dollars)	2015-2019 (2019 Dollars)
Median Income	\$67,008	\$65,081

Source: 2006-2010 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Occupancy and Tenure, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2006-2010 Percent	2015-2019 Percent
Occupied Housing Units	97.4	89.8	94.1
Owner-Occupied*	85.5	87.1	75.3
Renter-Occupied*	14.5	12.9	24.7
Vacant Housing Units	2.6	10.2	5.9

Source: 2000 Census; 2006-2010 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

*Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Costs as a Percentage of Household Income*, Over Time

	2006-2010 Percent	2015-2019 Percent
Less than \$20,000	13.2	10.1
Less than 20 Percent	0.5	0.5
20 to 29 Percent	1.1	0.0
30 Percent or More	11.6	9.7
\$20,000 to \$49,999	24.3	29.2
Less than 20 Percent	8.4	8.7
20 to 29 Percent	3.4	5.1
30 Percent or More	12.5	15.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	28.6	14.4
Less than 20 Percent	15.5	6.4
20 to 29 Percent	8.0	3.5
30 Percent or More	5.1	4.5
\$75,000 or More	30.5	46.3
Less than 20 Percent	23.2	36.7
20 to 29 Percent	4.6	8.8
30 Percent or More	2.8	0.8

Source: 2006-2010 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

*Excludes households with zero/negative income, and renting households paying no cash rent.

Housing Type, Over Time

	2006-2010 Percent	2015-2019 Percent
Single Family, Detached	87.9	83.8
Single Family, Attached	3.1	2.6
2 Units	1.8	4.3
3 or 4 Units	0.0	1.1
5 or More Units	7.2	8.2
Mobile Home/Other*	0.0	0.0

Source: 2006-2010 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.
 *"Other" includes boats, recreational vehicles (RVs), vans, etc.

Universe: Housing units

Housing Size, Over Time

	2006-2010 Percent	2015-2019 Percent
0 or 1 Bedroom	1.6	10.7
2 Bedrooms	27.6	18.3
3 Bedrooms	54.9	57.2
4 Bedrooms	14.1	11.9
5 or More Bedrooms	1.8	1.8
Median Number of Rooms*	5.4	5.7

Source: 2006-2010 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

*Includes living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, etc., that are separated by built-in, floor-to-ceiling walls.
 Excludes bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, and unfinished basements.

Housing Age, Over Time

	2006-2010 Percent	2015-2019 Percent
Built 2000 or Later	1.7	1.8
Built 1970 to 1999	11.8	9.1
Built 1940 to 1969	56.3	66.1
Built Before 1940	30.2	23.0
Median Year Built	1954	1955

Source: 2006-2010 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

Vehicles Available per Household, Over Time

	2006-2010 Percent	2015-2019 Percent
No Vehicle Available	4.4	5.8
1 Vehicle Available	29.6	36.0
2 Vehicles Available	49.1	42.9
3 or More Vehicles Available	17.0	15.3

Source: 2006-2010 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Mode of Travel to Work, Over Time

	2006-2010 Percent	2015-2019 Percent
Work at Home*	4.2	2.8
Drive Alone	87.0	83.3
Carpool	4.5	7.6
Transit	4.3	4.1
Walk or Bike	0.0	2.2
Other	0.0	0.0
TOTAL COMMUTERS	95.8	97.2
Mean Commute Time (Minutes)	31.5	24.3

Source: 2006-2010 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Workers 16 years and older

*Not included in total commuters or mean commute time.

Employment Status, Over Time

	2006-2010 Percent	2015-2019 Percent
In Labor Force	70.1	65.9
Employed ^{†*}	87.1	94.4
Unemployed*	12.9	5.6
Not in Labor Force	29.9	34.1

Source: 2006-2010 and 2015-2019 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 16 years and older

[†]Does not include employed population in the Armed Forces.

*Universe: In labor force

Water Supply

CMAP supports an integrated approach to water resource management, and encourages communities to incorporate water supply and demand considerations into land use, transportation, and infrastructure investment decisions. Assessing demand, price, and loss trends of a community can inform decisions that strengthen regional water supply management, maintain drinking water infrastructure, and manage demand. CMAP's ON TO 2050 plan contains [more information](#) about how communities can coordinate and conserve our shared water supply resources.

Water Source and Demand Trends of Thornton*

Primary Water Source: Other Surface Water**

	2003 MGD***	2013 MGD***	Percent Change
Total Water Withdrawals****	0.68	2.28	235.7
Residential Sector	0.19	0.22	17.3
Non-Residential Sector	0.49	2.06	319.1

Source: Analysis of Illinois Water Inventory Program water withdrawal data (2003-2013).

*Only available for municipalities with community water suppliers providing service to the majority of the community.

**The primary water source of a community is based on the source of the majority of withdrawals from all wells and intakes within the community, including community water suppliers and industrial and commercial businesses. The majority of withdrawals is calculated as an average from yearly data, given year to year fluctuations.

***Millions of gallons per day.

****Total includes all community water suppliers and industrial and commercial wells/intakes within a municipality; private residential wells are not included. Residential sector includes withdrawals identified as residential by community water suppliers. Non-residential sector includes withdrawals identified as non-residential by the community water suppliers and withdrawals from industrial and commercial wells/intakes.

Daily Residential Water Demand per Capita

	Thornton			CMAP Region		
	2003	2013	Percent Change	2003	2013	Percent Change
Residential* (GPCD**)	76.8	91.6	19.3	104.2	87.5	-16.0

Source: Analysis of Illinois Water Inventory Program water withdrawal data (2003-2013).

*Residential sector includes withdrawals identified as residential by community water suppliers. The prevalence of private residential wells or community water suppliers that provide water outside of the municipal boundary could lead to artificially lower or higher GPCD values respectively.

**Gallons of water per capita per day (estimated unit use). Population values used in sector totals come from the U.S. Census.

Water and Wastewater Price Trends*

REAL PRICE PER 1,000 GALLONS	2008 (2018 Dollars)	2018 (2018 Dollars)	Percent Change	Annualized Percent Change
Drinking Water	\$5.26	\$9.21	75.2	5.8
Sewer	\$0.28	\$0.75	168.2	10.4
Combined** (if Applicable)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Source: Illinois-Indiana Sea Grant Water Rates Data for Northeastern Illinois, IISG19-RCE-RLA-031.

*Only available for communities with water utilities and that responded to data requests. Percent changes and 2008 prices were adjusted for inflation using the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index for the Chicago-Naperville-Elgin region.

**Some utilities combine drinking water and sewer prices, rather than separating them out as two distinct rates.

Water Loss*

Reporting utility: Thornton

	2017
Nonrevenue Water (Millions of Gallons per Day)**	0.01
Annual Cost of Nonrevenue Water	\$21,028
Percent of Nonrevenue Water to Water Supplied***	5.2

Source: Illinois Department of Natural Resources, Lake Michigan Allocation Program, 2017.

*Data is only regionally available for Lake Michigan permittees; water losses from other communities and industrial and commercial businesses are not reported to the state.

**Nonrevenue water is the difference between net annual pumpage (water supplied) and billed, authorized consumption. Non-revenue water includes water that is lost from the system due to underregistration of meters, systematic data handling errors, leakage anywhere within the distribution system, unauthorized consumption, or unbilled authorized consumption.

***The threshold for permit compliance is less than 12% of water supplied in Water Year 2015, decreasing to no more than 10% by Water Year 2019 and all years thereafter. Permittees that exceed the threshold are required to submit a water system improvement plan.

ON TO 2050 Indicators

ON TO 2050 is the region’s long-range comprehensive plan, adopted by CMAP in 2018. The plan includes a set of indicators for quantifying its goals and measuring implementation progress. While many of these indicators can only be measured at a regional level, several can also be tracked at a local level. These have been laid out in the table below, with comparisons to the region’s current measure as well as the targets that the plan is aiming to reach by 2050. Visit cmap.illinois.gov/2050/indicators to learn more.

Plan Chapter	Indicator	Thornton	CMAP Region		Source
		Current	Current	2050 Target	
Community	Population located in highly walkable areas	0.0%	41.5%	45.2%	CMAP, 2015
	Jobs located in highly walkable areas	0.0%	38.2%	45.2%	CMAP, 2015
Prosperity	Population aged 25+ with an associate’s degree or higher	23.9%	46.6%	64.9%	ACS, 2015-2019
	Workforce participation rate among population aged 20-64	84.9%	80.8%	83.4%	ACS, 2015-2019
Environment	Population with park access of 4+ acres per 1,000 residents	55.8%	41.8%	65.0%	CMAP, 2015
	Population with park access of 10+ acres per 1,000 residents	25.7%	16.3%	40.0%	CMAP, 2015
	Impervious acres per household	0.41	0.18	0.15	USGS NLCD, 2016
	Daily residential water demand per capita (gallons)	91.6	87.5	65.2	ISWS IWIP, 2013
Governance	State revenue disbursement per capita	\$302.54	\$324.17*	N/A**	CMAP, 2020
	Is per capita disbursement at least 80% of regional median?	Yes	Yes for 78% of municipalities	Yes for 100% of municipalities	CMAP, 2020
Mobility	Population with at least moderately high transit availability	0.0%	53.2%	65.0%	CMAP, 2017
	Jobs with at least moderately high transit availability	0.0%	55.2%	58.0%	CMAP, 2017
	Percent of trips to work via non-single occupancy vehicle modes	16.7%	30.3%	37.3%	ACS, 2015-2019

*Median value of CMAP region’s 284 municipalities.

**ON TO 2050 does not have a target for state revenue disbursement per capita in dollars, but rather for the share of municipalities receiving at least 80% of the regional median. The dollar figures are presented as context for the next row.