

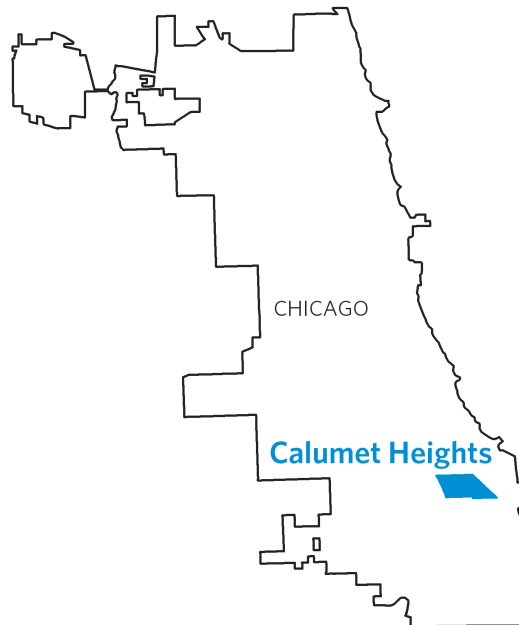


Calumet Heights

Community Data Snapshot

Chicago Community Area Series

July 2025 Release



About the Community Data Snapshots

The Community Data Snapshots is a series of data profiles for every county, municipality, and Chicago Community Area (CCA) within the [Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning \(CMAP\)](#) seven-county northeastern Illinois region. The snapshots primarily feature data from the [American Community Survey \(ACS\) five-year estimates](#). All data sources are noted beneath each table.

CMAP publishes updated Community Data Snapshots annually, usually in July. The latest version can always be found on the CMAP website at cmap.illinois.gov/data/community-snapshots. Current and historical snapshot data is available in table format at the [CMAP Data Hub](#). Please direct any questions to info@cmap.illinois.gov.

To improve the Community Data Snapshots in the future, CMAP wants to hear from you! **Please take a quick survey** to describe how you use this data and what you would like to see in next year's snapshots.

User Notes

Definitions

For data derived from the ACS, the Community Data Snapshots uses terminology based on the [ACS subject definitions](#).

Margins of Error

The ACS is a sample-based data product. Exercise caution when using data from low-population communities, as the margins of error are often large compared to the estimates. For more details, please refer to the [ACS sample size and data quality methodology](#).

Regional Values

Regional values are estimated by aggregating ACS data for the seven counties that compose the CMAP region. These counties are Cook, DuPage, Kane, Kendall, Lake, McHenry, and Will.

Chicago Community Area (CCA) Values

CCA values are estimated by aggregating ACS data for census tracts and block groups. Data from tracts and block groups located in multiple CCAs is allocated proportionally based on the block-level distribution of population, households or housing units (as appropriate) from the most recent Decennial Census.

Median Values

The Census Bureau encourages users to aggregate small levels of geographies into larger areas to estimate median values for those areas. Median values for the aggregated geographies (CCAs and the CMAP region) are estimated from the [grouped frequency distributions](#) reported in the ACS.

Comparing ACS Data Across Past Community Data Snapshots

When using multiple releases of the CDS, please take care not to compare overlapping ACS 5-year estimates. The Census Bureau provides [specific guidance](#) for when it is appropriate to compare ACS data across time. Please contact CMAP staff at info@cmap.illinois.gov if you have additional questions.

Population and Households

The population and household tables include general demographic, social, and economic characteristics summarized for Calumet Heights.

General Population Characteristics, 2023

	Calumet Heights	City of Chicago	CMAP Region
Total Population	11,645	2,707,648	8,485,926
Total Households	5,521	1,146,547	3,276,096
Average Household Size	2.1	2.3	2.5
Percent Population Change, 2000-10	-13.5	-6.9	3.5
Percent Population Change, 2010-23	-15.7	0.4	0.6
Percent Population Change, 2000-23	-27.1	-6.5	4.2

Source: 2000 and 2010 Census, 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Race and Ethnicity, 2019-2023

	Calumet Heights		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
White (Non-Hispanic)	54	0.5	872,159	32.2	4,119,620	48.5
Hispanic or Latino (of Any Race)	659	5.7	801,852	29.6	2,077,117	24.5
Black (Non-Hispanic)	10,716	92.0	757,206	28.0	1,359,554	16.0
Asian (Non-Hispanic)	26	0.2	190,287	7.0	649,017	7.6
Other/Multiple Races (Non-Hispanic)	190	1.6	86,144	3.2	280,618	3.3

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Age Cohorts, 2019-2023

	Calumet Heights		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Under 5	604	5.2	150,670	5.6	475,109	5.6
5 to 19	1,795	15.4	450,040	16.6	1,624,391	19.1
20 to 34	1,785	15.3	722,141	26.7	1,742,314	20.5
35 to 49	1,597	13.7	554,203	20.5	1,704,607	20.1
50 to 64	2,371	20.4	461,957	17.1	1,627,982	19.2
65 to 74	2,165	18.6	218,208	8.1	784,080	9.2
75 to 84	762	6.5	104,665	3.9	371,447	4.4
85 and Over	566	4.9	45,764	1.7	155,996	1.8
Median Age	50.3		35.7		38.4	

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Educational Attainment*, 2019-2023

	Calumet Heights		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Less than High School Diploma	410	4.6	252,412	13.2	615,007	10.5
High School Diploma or Equivalent	1,814	20.3	407,776	21.3	1,290,688	22.0
Some College, No Degree	2,435	27.3	313,222	16.4	1,055,421	18.0
Associate's Degree	889	10.0	111,748	5.8	415,097	7.1
Bachelor's Degree	1,886	21.1	476,526	24.9	1,469,731	25.1
Graduate or Professional Degree	1,489	16.7	352,932	18.4	1,011,913	17.3

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.
 *Highest degree or level of school completed by an individual.

Universe: Population 25 years and older

Nativity, 2019-2023

	Calumet Heights		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Native	11,074	95.1	2,146,985	79.3	6,827,326	80.5
Foreign Born	571	4.9	560,663	20.7	1,658,600	19.5

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English, 2019-2023

	Calumet Heights		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
English Only	10,141	91.8	1,650,278	64.5	5,434,701	67.8
Spanish	498	4.5	608,299	23.8	1,517,770	18.9
Slavic Languages	0	0.0	69,794	2.7	284,004	3.5
Chinese	0	0.0	50,976	2.0	92,694	1.2
Tagalog	0	0.0	19,561	0.8	75,308	0.9
Arabic	0	0.0	13,622	0.5	63,580	0.8
Korean	0	0.0	8,072	0.3	35,008	0.4
Other Asian Languages	0	0.0	29,840	1.2	116,634	1.5
Other Indo-European Languages	154	1.4	80,493	3.1	330,350	4.1
Other/Unspecified Languages	248	2.2	26,043	1.0	60,768	0.8
TOTAL NON-ENGLISH	900	8.2	906,700	35.5	2,576,116	32.2
Speak English Less than "Very Well"*	157	1.4	372,972	14.6	965,360	12.1

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 5 years and older

*For people who speak a language other than English at home, the ACS asks whether they speak English "very well," "well," "not well," or "not at all."

Population with a Disability, 2019-2023

	Calumet Heights		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Number of People with a Disability	2,328	20.0	319,716	11.8	878,107	10.3
One Type of Disability Only	1,175	10.1	166,797	6.2	470,370	5.5
Two or More Types of Disability	1,153	9.9	152,919	5.6	407,737	4.8

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Disability by Type, 2019-2023

	Calumet Heights		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Hearing Difficulty	240	2.1	63,789	2.4	209,497	2.5
Vision Difficulty	341	2.9	68,678	2.5	166,646	2.0
Cognitive Difficulty	617	5.3	122,523	4.5	321,997	3.8
Ambulatory Difficulty	1,582	13.6	168,421	6.2	435,950	5.1
Self-Care Difficulty	575	4.9	63,470	2.3	170,525	2.0
Independent Living Difficulty^{†*}	1,051	11.3	123,203	5.7	329,972	5.1

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

[Click here](#) to learn more about how disability is defined for this dataset.

*Universe: Total population over 18

[†]Does not include residents of nursing homes or skilled nursing facilities that provide long-term, nonacute care.

Disability by Age Cohorts, 2019-2023

	Calumet Heights		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
0-17 with a Disability	78	0.7	20,563	0.8	65,487	0.8
18-64 with a Disability	933	8.0	171,467	6.3	428,242	5.0
65-74 with a Disability	534	4.6	57,417	2.1	161,968	1.9
75 and Over with a Disability	783	6.7	70,269	2.6	222,410	2.6

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Health Insurance Coverage, 2019-2023

	Calumet Heights		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Uninsured	486	4.2	263,488	9.7	654,731	7.7
Uninsured and disabled	33	0.3	20,259	0.7	43,267	0.5

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Household Size, 2019-2023

	Calumet Heights		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
1-Person Household	2,472	44.8	449,696	39.2	985,617	30.1
2-Person Household	1,839	33.3	337,486	29.4	1,008,017	30.8
3-Person Household	691	12.5	149,773	13.1	504,018	15.4
4-or-More-Person Household	519	9.4	209,592	18.3	778,444	23.8

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Type, 2019-2023

	Calumet Heights		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Family	2,800	50.7	580,093	50.6	2,070,874	63.2
Single Parent with Child	446	8.1	96,053	8.4	257,654	7.9
Non-Family	2,721	49.3	566,454	49.4	1,205,222	36.8

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Income, 2019-2023

	Calumet Heights		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Less than \$25,000	1,103	20.0	221,025	19.3	439,439	13.4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	975	17.7	191,373	16.7	476,017	14.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	939	17.0	160,066	14.0	458,143	14.0
\$75,000 to \$99,999	917	16.6	134,121	11.7	407,824	12.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	879	15.9	182,903	16.0	601,803	18.4
\$150,000 and Over	708	12.8	257,059	22.4	892,870	27.3
Median Income	\$68,355		\$75,134		\$91,211	
Per Capita Income*	\$39,510		\$48,148		\$49,183	

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

*Universe: Total population

Household Computer and Internet Access, 2019-2023

	Calumet Heights		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
One or More Computing Devices	5,163	93.5	1,077,549	94.0	3,123,104	95.3
Smartphone(s) Only	697	12.6	117,971	10.3	260,365	7.9
No Computing Devices	358	6.5	68,998	6.0	152,992	4.7
Internet Access	4,904	88.8	1,048,186	91.4	3,062,137	93.5
Broadband Subscription	4,847	87.8	1,002,431	87.4	2,976,465	90.9
No Internet Access	617	11.2	98,361	8.6	213,959	6.5

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Occupancy and Tenure, 2019-2023

	Calumet Heights		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Occupied Housing Units	5,521	91.2	1,146,547	90.4	3,276,096	93.2
Owner-Occupied*	3,895	70.5	522,179	45.5	2,116,804	64.6
Renter-Occupied*	1,626	29.5	624,368	54.5	1,159,292	35.4
Vacant Housing Units	533	8.8	121,652	9.6	239,417	6.8

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units
*Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Costs as a Percentage of Household Income*, 2019-2023

	Calumet Heights		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Less than \$20,000	779	14.4	144,628	13.1	282,533	8.9
Less than 20 Percent	14	0.3	2,830	0.3	5,512	0.2
20 to 29 Percent	11	0.2	10,836	1.0	17,248	0.5
30 Percent or More	754	14.0	130,962	11.9	259,773	8.1
\$20,000 to \$49,999	1,175	21.8	232,283	21.0	562,059	17.6
Less than 20 Percent	209	3.9	20,752	1.9	53,141	1.7
20 to 29 Percent	224	4.2	38,602	3.5	92,118	2.9
30 Percent or More	742	13.7	172,929	15.7	416,800	13.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	939	17.4	157,244	14.2	452,299	14.2
Less than 20 Percent	357	6.6	36,213	3.3	110,823	3.5
20 to 29 Percent	411	7.6	55,571	5.0	150,697	4.7
30 Percent or More	171	3.2	65,460	5.9	190,779	6.0
\$75,000 or More	2,504	46.4	570,113	51.6	1,891,958	59.3
Less than 20 Percent	2,059	38.2	362,409	32.8	1,236,129	38.8
20 to 29 Percent	303	5.6	147,063	13.3	470,193	14.7
30 Percent or More	142	2.6	60,641	5.5	185,636	5.8

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

*Excludes households with zero/negative income, and renting households paying no cash rent.

Housing Characteristics

The housing characteristics tables include housing unit estimates by housing type, size, and age summarized for Calumet Heights.

Housing Type, 2019-2023

	Calumet Heights		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Single Family, Detached	4,215	69.6	324,810	25.6	1,743,869	49.6
Single Family, Attached	100	1.7	45,153	3.6	267,616	7.6
2 Units	406	6.7	172,173	13.6	233,187	6.6
3 or 4 Units	792	13.1	184,136	14.5	276,611	7.9
5 to 9 Units	174	2.9	145,749	11.5	272,171	7.7
10 to 19 Units	134	2.2	56,553	4.5	158,373	4.5
20 or More Units	171	2.8	335,919	26.5	533,018	15.2
Mobile Home/Other*	62	1.0	3,706	0.3	30,668	0.9

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

*"Other" includes boats, recreational vehicles (RVs), vans, etc.

Housing Size, 2019-2023

	Calumet Heights		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
0 or 1 Bedroom	399	6.6	346,146	27.3	584,858	16.6
2 Bedrooms	1,713	28.3	423,426	33.4	974,700	27.7
3 Bedrooms	2,960	48.9	335,513	26.5	1,154,991	32.9
4 Bedrooms	842	13.9	113,365	8.9	616,835	17.5
5 or More Bedrooms	140	2.3	49,749	3.9	184,129	5.2
Median Number of Rooms*	6.5		4.7		6.0	

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

*Includes living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, etc., that are separated by built-in, floor-to-ceiling walls.

Excludes bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, and unfinished basements.

Housing Age, 2019-2023

	Calumet Heights		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Built 2010 or Later	154	2.5	70,005	5.5	172,688	4.9
Built 1990 to 2009	73	1.2	165,505	13.1	764,770	21.8
Built 1970 to 1989	369	6.1	163,252	12.9	813,872	23.2
Built 1940 to 1969	3,635	60.0	373,181	29.4	1,032,806	29.4
Built Before 1940	1,823	30.1	496,256	39.1	731,377	20.8
Median Year Built	1951		1952		1970	

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

Transportation

The transportation tables include vehicle availability by household, mode of travel to work, and annual vehicle miles traveled for Calumet Heights.

Vehicles Available per Household, 2019-2023

	Calumet Heights		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
No Vehicle Available	997	18.1	305,989	26.7	423,777	12.9
1 Vehicle Available	2,887	52.3	515,505	45.0	1,196,026	36.5
2 Vehicles Available	1,356	24.6	239,438	20.9	1,112,204	33.9
3 or More Vehicles Available	281	5.1	85,615	7.5	544,089	16.6

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Mode of Travel to Work, 2019-2023

	Calumet Heights		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Work at Home*	1,102	25.1	247,422	18.3	690,746	16.4
Drive Alone	2,538	57.9	621,487	46.0	2,616,122	62.0
Carpool	52	1.2	99,967	7.4	326,525	7.7
Transit	621	14.2	260,577	19.3	376,771	8.9
Walk or Bike	6	0.1	95,748	7.1	147,732	3.5
Other	63	1.4	27,243	2.0	64,598	1.5
TOTAL COMMUTERS	3,280	74.9	1,105,022	81.7	3,531,748	83.6
Mean Commute Time (Minutes)	38.2		33.5		30.9	

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Workers 16 years and older

*Not included in total commuters or mean commute time.

Annual Vehicle Miles Traveled per Household*, 2023

	Calumet Heights	City of Chicago	CMAP Region
Average Vehicle Miles Traveled per Year	10,219	9,081	13,828

Source: Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning analysis of 2023 Illinois Environmental Protection Agency, HERE Technologies, and Census Bureau data. In 2023, the methodology for an adjustment of VMT for new cars (<4 years old) was discontinued. Estimates are not fully comparable to previous years.

*Data not available for all communities in the CMAP region.

Employment

The employment tables include general workforce characteristics for Calumet Heights.

Employment Status, 2019-2023

	Calumet Heights		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
In Labor Force	5,044	53.7	1,502,336	67.3	4,590,752	67.2
Employed ^{†*}	4,502	89.3	1,382,634	92.0	4,298,652	93.6
Unemployed*	542	10.7	118,928	7.9	278,175	6.1
Not in Labor Force	4,343	46.3	729,130	32.7	2,235,861	32.8

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 16 years and older

[†]Does not include employed population in the Armed Forces.

*Universe: In labor force

Employment of Calumet Heights Residents*, 2022

TOP INDUSTRY SECTORS	Count	Percent
1. Health Care	919	18.9
2. Education	618	12.7
3. Administration	442	9.1
4. Public Administration	424	8.7
5. Transportation	423	8.7
TOP EMPLOYMENT LOCATIONS		
1. Outside of Chicago	1,644	33.8
2. The Loop	1,295	26.6
3. Near North Side	342	7.0
4. Near West Side	311	6.4
5. Hyde Park	125	2.6

Employment in Calumet Heights*, 2022

TOP INDUSTRY SECTORS	Count	Percent
1. Health Care	1,575	67.7
2. Retail Trade	166	7.1
3. Accommodation and Food Service	160	6.9
4. Professional	84	3.6
5. Transportation	79	3.4
TOP RESIDENCE LOCATIONS		
1. Outside of Chicago	1,398	60.1
2. South Shore	60	2.6
3. Auburn Gresham	39	1.7
4. Roseland	38	1.6
5. Calumet Heights	36	1.5

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics program (2022).

*Excludes residents working outside of, and workers living outside of, the seven-county CMAP region.

Land Use

The land use tables include general land use composition for Calumet Heights.

General Land Use, 2020

	Acres	Percent
Single-Family Residential	434.3	38.7
Multi-Family Residential	49.1	4.4
Commercial	36.5	3.3
Industrial	12.1	1.1
Institutional	30.7	2.7
Mixed Use	3.9	0.4
Transportation and Other	462.5	41.3
Agricultural	0.0	0.0
Open Space	21.5	1.9
Vacant	70.3	6.3
TOTAL	1,120.9	100.0

Source: Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning analysis of the 2020 [Land Use Inventory](#).

Change Over Time

The time series tables include comparisons of current 2019-2023 ACS estimates to historic year estimates from the 2000 Census and 2009-2013 ACS.

Race and Ethnicity, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
White (Non-Hispanic)	1.3	1.6	0.5
Hispanic or Latino (of Any Race)	4.7	5.0	5.7
Black (Non-Hispanic)	92.8	92.6	92.0
Asian (Non-Hispanic)	0.2	0.1	0.2
Other/Multiple Races (Non-Hispanic)	1.1	0.8	1.6

Source: 2000 Census; 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Age Cohorts, Over Time

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
19 and Under	22.7	20.6
20 to 34	11.4	15.3
35 to 49	22.3	13.7
50 to 64	19.9	20.4
65 and Over	23.7	30.0
Median Age	46.2	50.3

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Educational Attainment*, Over Time

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
Less than High School Diploma	10.2	4.6
High School Diploma or Equivalent	20.5	20.3
Some College, No Degree	30.4	27.3
Associate's Degree	9.2	10.0
Bachelor's Degree	13.7	21.1
Graduate or Professional Degree	16.1	16.7

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 25 years and older

*Highest degree or level of school completed by an individual.

Nativity, Over Time

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
Native	95.5	95.1
Foreign Born	4.5	4.9

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English, Over Time

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
English Only	91.2	91.8
Spanish	4.8	4.5
Slavic Languages	0.0	0.0
Chinese	0.0	0.0
Tagalog	0.0	0.0
Arabic	0.0	0.0
Korean	0.0	0.0
Other Asian Languages	0.0	0.0
Other Indo-European Languages	3.2	1.4
Other/Unspecified Languages	0.9	2.2
TOTAL NON-ENGLISH	8.8	8.2
Speak English Less than "Very Well"*	1.9	1.4

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 5 years and older

*For people who speak a language other than English at home, the ACS asks whether they speak English "very well," "well," "not well," or "not at all."

Household Size, Over Time

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
1-Person Household	32.3	44.8
2-Person Household	34.4	33.3
3-Person Household	16.7	12.5
4-or-More-Person Household	16.6	9.4

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Type, Over Time

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
Family	66.6	50.7
Single Parent with Child	11.2	8.1
Non-Family	33.4	49.3

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Household Income, Over Time

	2009-2013 (2023 Dollars)	2019-2023 (2023 Dollars)
Median Income	\$72,857	\$68,355

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Occupancy and Tenure, Over Time

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
Occupied Housing Units	90.0	91.2
Owner-Occupied*	77.9	70.5
Renter-Occupied*	22.1	29.5
Vacant Housing Units	10.0	8.8

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

*Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Costs as a Percentage of Household Income*, Over Time

	2009-2013	2019-2023
	Percent	Percent
Less than \$20,000	13.9	14.4
Less than 20 Percent	0.3	0.3
20 to 29 Percent	1.0	0.2
30 Percent or More	12.6	14.0
\$20,000 to \$49,999	29.7	21.8
Less than 20 Percent	6.8	3.9
20 to 29 Percent	5.9	4.2
30 Percent or More	17.0	13.7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19.0	17.4
Less than 20 Percent	6.4	6.6
20 to 29 Percent	6.1	7.6
30 Percent or More	6.6	3.2
\$75,000 or More	35.6	46.4
Less than 20 Percent	24.8	38.2
20 to 29 Percent	7.5	5.6
30 Percent or More	3.3	2.6

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

*Excludes households with zero/negative income, and renting households paying no cash rent.

Housing Type, Over Time

	2009-2013	2019-2023
	Percent	Percent
Single Family, Detached	74.7	69.6
Single Family, Attached	2.5	1.7
2 Units	10.3	6.7
3 or 4 Units	7.4	13.1
5 or More Units	4.3	7.9
Mobile Home/Other*	0.7	1.0

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

*"Other" includes boats, recreational vehicles (RVs), vans, etc.

Housing Size, Over Time

	2009-2013	2019-2023
	Percent	Percent
0 or 1 Bedroom	5.6	6.6
2 Bedrooms	27.4	28.3
3 Bedrooms	46.2	48.9
4 Bedrooms	16.7	13.9
5 or More Bedrooms	4.0	2.3
Median Number of Rooms*	6.5	6.5

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

*Includes living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, etc., that are separated by built-in, floor-to-ceiling walls.

Excludes bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, and unfinished basements.

Vehicles Available per Household, Over Time

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
No Vehicle Available	14.0	18.1
1 Vehicle Available	48.7	52.3
2 Vehicles Available	28.8	24.6
3 or More Vehicles Available	8.5	5.1

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Mode of Travel to Work, Over Time

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
Work at Home*	3.2	25.1
Drive Alone	64.3	57.9
Carpool	8.5	1.2
Transit	22.1	14.2
Walk or Bike	1.6	0.1
Other	0.4	1.4
TOTAL COMMUTERS	96.8	74.9
Mean Commute Time (Minutes)	38.4	38.2

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Workers 16 years and older

*Not included in total commuters or mean commute time.

Employment Status, Over Time

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
In Labor Force	55.8	53.7
Employed†*	78.2	89.3
Unemployed*	21.8	10.7
Not in Labor Force	44.2	46.3

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 16 years and older

†Does not include employed population in the Armed Forces.

*Universe: In labor force