



## Washington Park

Community Data Snapshot

Chicago Community Area Series

July 2025 Release



## About the Community Data Snapshots

The Community Data Snapshots is a series of data profiles for every county, municipality, and Chicago Community Area (CCA) within the [Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning \(CMAP\)](#) seven-county northeastern Illinois region. The snapshots primarily feature data from the [American Community Survey \(ACS\) five-year estimates](#). All data sources are noted beneath each table.

CMAP publishes updated Community Data Snapshots annually, usually in July. The latest version can always be found on the CMAP website at [cmap.illinois.gov/data/community-snapshots](http://cmap.illinois.gov/data/community-snapshots). Current and historical snapshot data is available in table format at the [CMAP Data Hub](#). Please direct any questions to [info@cmap.illinois.gov](mailto:info@cmap.illinois.gov).

To improve the Community Data Snapshots in the future, CMAP wants to hear from you! **Please take a quick survey** to describe how you use this data and what you would like to see in next year's snapshots.

## User Notes

### Definitions

For data derived from the ACS, the Community Data Snapshots uses terminology based on the [ACS subject definitions](#).

### Margins of Error

The ACS is a sample-based data product. Exercise caution when using data from low-population communities, as the margins of error are often large compared to the estimates. For more details, please refer to the [ACS sample size and data quality methodology](#).

### Regional Values

Regional values are estimated by aggregating ACS data for the seven counties that compose the CMAP region. These counties are Cook, DuPage, Kane, Kendall, Lake, McHenry, and Will.

### Chicago Community Area (CCA) Values

CCA values are estimated by aggregating ACS data for census tracts and block groups. Data from tracts and block groups located in multiple CCAs is allocated proportionally based on the block-level distribution of population, households or housing units (as appropriate) from the most recent Decennial Census.

### Median Values

The Census Bureau encourages users to aggregate small levels of geographies into larger areas to estimate median values for those areas. Median values for the aggregated geographies (CCAs and the CMAP region) are estimated from the [grouped frequency distributions](#) reported in the ACS.

### Comparing ACS Data Across Past Community Data Snapshots

When using multiple releases of the CDS, please take care not to compare overlapping ACS 5-year estimates. The Census Bureau provides [specific guidance](#) for when it is appropriate to compare ACS data across time. Please contact CMAP staff at [info@cmap.illinois.gov](mailto:info@cmap.illinois.gov) if you have additional questions.

## Population and Households

The population and household tables include general demographic, social, and economic characteristics summarized for Washington Park.

### General Population Characteristics, 2023

	Washington Park	City of Chicago	CMAP Region
<b>Total Population</b>	13,111	2,707,648	8,485,926
<b>Total Households</b>	5,357	1,146,547	3,276,096
<b>Average Household Size</b>	2.4	2.3	2.5
<b>Percent Population Change, 2000-10</b>	-17.2	-6.9	3.5
<b>Percent Population Change, 2010-23</b>	11.9	0.4	0.6
<b>Percent Population Change, 2000-23</b>	-7.3	-6.5	4.2

Source: 2000 and 2010 Census, 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

### Race and Ethnicity, 2019-2023

	Washington Park		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>White (Non-Hispanic)</b>	204	1.6	872,159	32.2	4,119,620	48.5
<b>Hispanic or Latino (of Any Race)</b>	184	1.4	801,852	29.6	2,077,117	24.5
<b>Black (Non-Hispanic)</b>	12,444	94.9	757,206	28.0	1,359,554	16.0
<b>Asian (Non-Hispanic)</b>	10	0.1	190,287	7.0	649,017	7.6
<b>Other/Multiple Races (Non-Hispanic)</b>	269	2.1	86,144	3.2	280,618	3.3

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

### Age Cohorts, 2019-2023

	Washington Park		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>Under 5</b>	993	7.6	150,670	5.6	475,109	5.6
<b>5 to 19</b>	3,812	29.1	450,040	16.6	1,624,391	19.1
<b>20 to 34</b>	2,696	20.6	722,141	26.7	1,742,314	20.5
<b>35 to 49</b>	2,827	21.6	554,203	20.5	1,704,607	20.1
<b>50 to 64</b>	1,804	13.8	461,957	17.1	1,627,982	19.2
<b>65 to 74</b>	767	5.9	218,208	8.1	784,080	9.2
<b>75 to 84</b>	173	1.3	104,665	3.9	371,447	4.4
<b>85 and Over</b>	39	0.3	45,764	1.7	155,996	1.8
<b>Median Age</b>	29.2		35.7		38.4	

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

**Educational Attainment\*, 2019-2023**

	Washington Park		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>Less than High School Diploma</b>	1,033	13.9	252,412	13.2	615,007	10.5
<b>High School Diploma or Equivalent</b>	1,904	25.7	407,776	21.3	1,290,688	22.0
<b>Some College, No Degree</b>	2,265	30.6	313,222	16.4	1,055,421	18.0
<b>Associate's Degree</b>	430	5.8	111,748	5.8	415,097	7.1
<b>Bachelor's Degree</b>	966	13.0	476,526	24.9	1,469,731	25.1
<b>Graduate or Professional Degree</b>	813	11.0	352,932	18.4	1,011,913	17.3

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 25 years and older

\*Highest degree or level of school completed by an individual.

**Nativity, 2019-2023**

	Washington Park		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>Native</b>	12,524	95.5	2,146,985	79.3	6,827,326	80.5
<b>Foreign Born</b>	587	4.5	560,663	20.7	1,658,600	19.5

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

**Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English, 2019-2023**

	Washington Park		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>English Only</b>	11,083	91.5	1,650,278	64.5	5,434,701	67.8
<b>Spanish</b>	371	3.1	608,299	23.8	1,517,770	18.9
<b>Slavic Languages</b>	0	0.0	69,794	2.7	284,004	3.5
<b>Chinese</b>	29	0.2	50,976	2.0	92,694	1.2
<b>Tagalog</b>	0	0.0	19,561	0.8	75,308	0.9
<b>Arabic</b>	0	0.0	13,622	0.5	63,580	0.8
<b>Korean</b>	0	0.0	8,072	0.3	35,008	0.4
<b>Other Asian Languages</b>	20	0.2	29,840	1.2	116,634	1.5
<b>Other Indo-European Languages</b>	93	0.8	80,493	3.1	330,350	4.1
<b>Other/Unspecified Languages</b>	522	4.3	26,043	1.0	60,768	0.8
<b>TOTAL NON-ENGLISH</b>	1,035	8.5	906,700	35.5	2,576,116	32.2
Speak English Less than "Very Well"*	451	3.7	372,972	14.6	965,360	12.1

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 5 years and older

\*For people who speak a language other than English at home, the ACS asks whether they speak English "very well," "well," "not well," or "not at all."

Population with a Disability, 2019-2023

	Washington Park		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>Number of People with a Disability</b>	2,314	17.6	319,716	11.8	878,107	10.3
One Type of Disability Only	1,057	8.1	166,797	6.2	470,370	5.5
Two or More Types of Disability	1,257	9.6	152,919	5.6	407,737	4.8

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Disability by Type, 2019-2023

	Washington Park		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>Hearing Difficulty</b>	283	2.2	63,789	2.4	209,497	2.5
<b>Vision Difficulty</b>	856	6.5	68,678	2.5	166,646	2.0
<b>Cognitive Difficulty</b>	801	6.1	122,523	4.5	321,997	3.8
<b>Ambulatory Difficulty</b>	1,424	10.9	168,421	6.2	435,950	5.1
<b>Self-Care Difficulty</b>	446	3.4	63,470	2.3	170,525	2.0
<b>Independent Living Difficulty<sup>†*</sup></b>	755	8.5	123,203	5.7	329,972	5.1

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

[Click here](#) to learn more about how disability is defined for this dataset.

\*Universe: Total population over 18

<sup>†</sup>Does not include residents of nursing homes or skilled nursing facilities that provide long-term, nonacute care.

Disability by Age Cohorts, 2019-2023

	Washington Park		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>0-17 with a Disability</b>	140	1.1	20,563	0.8	65,487	0.8
<b>18-64 with a Disability</b>	1,649	12.6	171,467	6.3	428,242	5.0
<b>65-74 with a Disability</b>	441	3.4	57,417	2.1	161,968	1.9
<b>75 and Over with a Disability</b>	84	0.6	70,269	2.6	222,410	2.6

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

Health Insurance Coverage, 2019-2023

	Washington Park		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>Uninsured</b>	989	7.5	263,488	9.7	654,731	7.7
Uninsured and disabled	65	0.5	20,259	0.7	43,267	0.5

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

### Household Size, 2019-2023

	Washington Park		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>1-Person Household</b>	2,193	40.9	449,696	39.2	985,617	30.1
<b>2-Person Household</b>	1,437	26.8	337,486	29.4	1,008,017	30.8
<b>3-Person Household</b>	650	12.1	149,773	13.1	504,018	15.4
<b>4-or-More-Person Household</b>	1,077	20.1	209,592	18.3	778,444	23.8

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

### Household Type, 2019-2023

	Washington Park		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>Family</b>	2,912	54.4	580,093	50.6	2,070,874	63.2
Single Parent with Child	1,479	27.6	96,053	8.4	257,654	7.9
<b>Non-Family</b>	2,445	45.6	566,454	49.4	1,205,222	36.8

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

### Household Income, 2019-2023

	Washington Park		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>Less than \$25,000</b>	2,589	48.3	221,025	19.3	439,439	13.4
<b>\$25,000 to \$49,999</b>	1,015	18.9	191,373	16.7	476,017	14.5
<b>\$50,000 to \$74,999</b>	563	10.5	160,066	14.0	458,143	14.0
<b>\$75,000 to \$99,999</b>	640	11.9	134,121	11.7	407,824	12.4
<b>\$100,000 to \$149,999</b>	360	6.7	182,903	16.0	601,803	18.4
<b>\$150,000 and Over</b>	190	3.5	257,059	22.4	892,870	27.3
<b>Median Income</b>	\$27,869		\$75,134		\$91,211	
<b>Per Capita Income*</b>	\$18,617		\$48,148		\$49,183	

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

\*Universe: Total population

### Household Computer and Internet Access, 2019-2023

	Washington Park		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>One or More Computing Devices</b>	4,976	92.9	1,077,549	94.0	3,123,104	95.3
Smartphone(s) Only	1,287	24.0	117,971	10.3	260,365	7.9
<b>No Computing Devices</b>	381	7.1	68,998	6.0	152,992	4.7
<b>Internet Access</b>	4,992	93.2	1,048,186	91.4	3,062,137	93.5
Broadband Subscription	4,832	90.2	1,002,431	87.4	2,976,465	90.9
<b>No Internet Access</b>	365	6.8	98,361	8.6	213,959	6.5

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

**Housing Occupancy and Tenure, 2019-2023**

	Washington Park		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>Occupied Housing Units</b>	5,357	87.0	1,146,547	90.4	3,276,096	93.2
Owner-Occupied*	667	12.5	522,179	45.5	2,116,804	64.6
Renter-Occupied*	4,690	87.5	624,368	54.5	1,159,292	35.4
<b>Vacant Housing Units</b>	799	13.0	121,652	9.6	239,417	6.8

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units  
\*Universe: Occupied housing units

**Housing Costs as a Percentage of Household Income\*, 2019-2023**

	Washington Park		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>Less than \$20,000</b>	1,703	35.3	144,628	13.1	282,533	8.9
Less than 20 Percent	13	0.3	2,830	0.3	5,512	0.2
20 to 29 Percent	135	2.8	10,836	1.0	17,248	0.5
30 Percent or More	1,555	32.2	130,962	11.9	259,773	8.1
<b>\$20,000 to \$49,999</b>	1,412	29.2	232,283	21.0	562,059	17.6
Less than 20 Percent	152	3.1	20,752	1.9	53,141	1.7
20 to 29 Percent	208	4.3	38,602	3.5	92,118	2.9
30 Percent or More	1,052	21.8	172,929	15.7	416,800	13.1
<b>\$50,000 to \$74,999</b>	533	11.0	157,244	14.2	452,299	14.2
Less than 20 Percent	9	0.2	36,213	3.3	110,823	3.5
20 to 29 Percent	360	7.5	55,571	5.0	150,697	4.7
30 Percent or More	164	3.4	65,460	5.9	190,779	6.0
<b>\$75,000 or More</b>	1,180	24.4	570,113	51.6	1,891,958	59.3
Less than 20 Percent	708	14.7	362,409	32.8	1,236,129	38.8
20 to 29 Percent	410	8.5	147,063	13.3	470,193	14.7
30 Percent or More	62	1.3	60,641	5.5	185,636	5.8

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

\*Excludes households with zero/negative income, and renting households paying no cash rent.

## Housing Characteristics

The housing characteristics tables include housing unit estimates by housing type, size, and age summarized for Washington Park.

### Housing Type, 2019-2023

	Washington Park		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>Single Family, Detached</b>	261	4.2	324,810	25.6	1,743,869	49.6
<b>Single Family, Attached</b>	112	1.8	45,153	3.6	267,616	7.6
<b>2 Units</b>	337	5.5	172,173	13.6	233,187	6.6
<b>3 or 4 Units</b>	1,150	18.7	184,136	14.5	276,611	7.9
<b>5 to 9 Units</b>	2,047	33.3	145,749	11.5	272,171	7.7
<b>10 to 19 Units</b>	613	10.0	56,553	4.5	158,373	4.5
<b>20 or More Units</b>	1,636	26.6	335,919	26.5	533,018	15.2
<b>Mobile Home/Other*</b>	0	0.0	3,706	0.3	30,668	0.9

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

\*"Other" includes boats, recreational vehicles (RVs), vans, etc.

### Housing Size, 2019-2023

	Washington Park		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>0 or 1 Bedroom</b>	1,402	22.8	346,146	27.3	584,858	16.6
<b>2 Bedrooms</b>	2,097	34.1	423,426	33.4	974,700	27.7
<b>3 Bedrooms</b>	2,065	33.5	335,513	26.5	1,154,991	32.9
<b>4 Bedrooms</b>	529	8.6	113,365	8.9	616,835	17.5
<b>5 or More Bedrooms</b>	63	1.0	49,749	3.9	184,129	5.2
<b>Median Number of Rooms*</b>	4.9		4.7		6.0	

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

\*Includes living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, etc., that are separated by built-in, floor-to-ceiling walls.

Excludes bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, and unfinished basements.

### Housing Age, 2019-2023

	Washington Park		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>Built 2010 or Later</b>	508	8.3	70,005	5.5	172,688	4.9
<b>Built 1990 to 2009</b>	1,045	17.0	165,505	13.1	764,770	21.8
<b>Built 1970 to 1989</b>	943	15.3	163,252	12.9	813,872	23.2
<b>Built 1940 to 1969</b>	1,396	22.7	373,181	29.4	1,032,806	29.4
<b>Built Before 1940</b>	2,264	36.8	496,256	39.1	731,377	20.8
<b>Median Year Built</b>	1955		1952		1970	

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

## Transportation

The transportation tables include vehicle availability by household, mode of travel to work, and annual vehicle miles traveled for Washington Park.

### Vehicles Available per Household, 2019-2023

	Washington Park		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>No Vehicle Available</b>	2,125	39.7	305,989	26.7	423,777	12.9
<b>1 Vehicle Available</b>	2,423	45.2	515,505	45.0	1,196,026	36.5
<b>2 Vehicles Available</b>	496	9.3	239,438	20.9	1,112,204	33.9
<b>3 or More Vehicles Available</b>	313	5.8	85,615	7.5	544,089	16.6

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

### Mode of Travel to Work, 2019-2023

	Washington Park		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>Work at Home*</b>	815	17.5	247,422	18.3	690,746	16.4
<b>Drive Alone</b>	2,061	44.3	621,487	46.0	2,616,122	62.0
<b>Carpool</b>	199	4.3	99,967	7.4	326,525	7.7
<b>Transit</b>	1,243	26.7	260,577	19.3	376,771	8.9
<b>Walk or Bike</b>	118	2.5	95,748	7.1	147,732	3.5
<b>Other</b>	217	4.7	27,243	2.0	64,598	1.5
<b>TOTAL COMMUTERS</b>	3,838	82.5	1,105,022	81.7	3,531,748	83.6
<b>Mean Commute Time (Minutes)</b>	37.3		33.5		30.9	

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Workers 16 years and older

\*Not included in total commuters or mean commute time.

### Annual Vehicle Miles Traveled per Household\*, 2023

	Washington Park	City of Chicago	CMAP Region
<b>Average Vehicle Miles Traveled per Year</b>	8,477	9,081	13,828

Source: Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning analysis of 2023 Illinois Environmental Protection Agency, HERE Technologies, and Census Bureau data. In 2023, the methodology for an adjustment of VMT for new cars (<4 years old) was discontinued. Estimates are not fully comparable to previous years.

\*Data not available for all communities in the CMAP region.

## Employment

The employment tables include general workforce characteristics for Washington Park.

### Employment Status, 2019-2023

	Washington Park		City of Chicago		CMAP Region	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
<b>In Labor Force</b>	5,903	63.1	1,502,336	67.3	4,590,752	67.2
Employed <sup>†*</sup>	4,860	82.3	1,382,634	92.0	4,298,652	93.6
Unemployed*	1,043	17.7	118,928	7.9	278,175	6.1
<b>Not in Labor Force</b>	3,451	36.9	729,130	32.7	2,235,861	32.8

Source: 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 16 years and older

<sup>†</sup>Does not include employed population in the Armed Forces.

\*Universe: In labor force

### Employment of Washington Park Residents\*, 2022

TOP INDUSTRY SECTORS	Count	Percent
<b>1. Health Care</b>	756	20.6
<b>2. Administration</b>	484	13.2
<b>3. Education</b>	361	9.9
<b>4. Retail Trade</b>	334	9.1
<b>5. Transportation</b>	285	7.8
TOP EMPLOYMENT LOCATIONS		
<b>1. Outside of Chicago</b>	1,127	30.8
<b>2. The Loop</b>	745	20.3
<b>3. Near North Side</b>	329	9.0
<b>4. Near West Side</b>	253	6.9
<b>5. Hyde Park</b>	108	2.9

### Employment in Washington Park\*, 2022

TOP INDUSTRY SECTORS	Count	Percent
<b>1. Education</b>	168	24.6
<b>2. Administration</b>	111	16.3
<b>3. Accommodation and Food Service</b>	71	10.4
<b>4. Transportation</b>	70	10.2
<b>5. Retail Trade</b>	52	7.6
TOP RESIDENCE LOCATIONS		
<b>1. Outside of Chicago</b>	283	41.4
<b>2. Auburn Gresham</b>	22	3.2
<b>3. Washington Park</b>	21	3.1
<b>4. Chicago Lawn</b>	21	3.1
<b>5. South Shore</b>	17	2.5

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics program (2022).

\*Excludes residents working outside of, and workers living outside of, the seven-county CMAP region.

## Land Use

The land use tables include general land use composition for Washington Park.

### General Land Use, 2020

	Acres	Percent
Single-Family Residential	15.9	1.6
Multi-Family Residential	129.1	13.3
Commercial	36.2	3.7
Industrial	8.8	0.9
Institutional	42.4	4.4
Mixed Use	5.1	0.5
Transportation and Other	230.2	23.7
Agricultural	0.0	0.0
Open Space	350.8	36.1
Vacant	154.3	15.9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>972.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning analysis of the 2020 [Land Use Inventory](#).

## Change Over Time

The time series tables include comparisons of current 2019-2023 ACS estimates to historic year estimates from the 2000 Census and 2009-2013 ACS.

### Race and Ethnicity, Over Time

	2000 Percent	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
<b>White (Non-Hispanic)</b>	0.5	0.1	1.6
<b>Hispanic or Latino (of Any Race)</b>	0.9	1.5	1.4
<b>Black (Non-Hispanic)</b>	97.5	97.2	94.9
<b>Asian (Non-Hispanic)</b>	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>Other/Multiple Races (Non-Hispanic)</b>	1.0	1.3	2.1

Source: 2000 Census; 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

### Age Cohorts, Over Time

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
<b>19 and Under</b>	40.4	36.6
<b>20 to 34</b>	20.9	20.6
<b>35 to 49</b>	15.8	21.6
<b>50 to 64</b>	14.9	13.8
<b>65 and Over</b>	8.1	7.5
<b>Median Age</b>	26.8	29.2

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

### Educational Attainment\*, Over Time

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
<b>Less than High School Diploma</b>	26.2	13.9
<b>High School Diploma or Equivalent</b>	26.9	25.7
<b>Some College, No Degree</b>	26.0	30.6
<b>Associate's Degree</b>	5.7	5.8
<b>Bachelor's Degree</b>	8.6	13.0
<b>Graduate or Professional Degree</b>	6.6	11.0

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 25 years and older

\*Highest degree or level of school completed by an individual.

**Nativity, Over Time**

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
<b>Native</b>	99.1	95.5
<b>Foreign Born</b>	0.9	4.5

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Total population

**Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English, Over Time**

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
<b>English Only</b>	97.3	91.5
<b>Spanish</b>	1.9	3.1
<b>Slavic Languages</b>	0.0	0.0
<b>Chinese</b>	0.2	0.2
<b>Tagalog</b>	0.0	0.0
<b>Arabic</b>	0.0	0.0
<b>Korean</b>	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Asian Languages</b>	0.0	0.2
<b>Other Indo-European Languages</b>	0.0	0.8
<b>Other/Unspecified Languages</b>	0.7	4.3
<b>TOTAL NON-ENGLISH</b>	2.7	8.5
Speak English Less than "Very Well"*	1.2	3.7

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 5 years and older

\*For people who speak a language other than English at home, the ACS asks whether they speak English "very well," "well," "not well," or "not at all."

### Household Size, Over Time

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
<b>1-Person Household</b>	32.2	40.9
<b>2-Person Household</b>	21.8	26.8
<b>3-Person Household</b>	25.5	12.1
<b>4-or-More-Person Household</b>	20.5	20.1

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

### Household Type, Over Time

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
<b>Family</b>	63.8	54.4
Single Parent with Child	32.9	27.6
<b>Non-Family</b>	36.2	45.6

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

### Household Income, Over Time

	2009-2013 (2023 Dollars)	2019-2023 (2023 Dollars)
<b>Median Income</b>	\$25,269	\$27,869

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

### Housing Occupancy and Tenure, Over Time

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
<b>Occupied Housing Units</b>	74.7	87.0
Owner-Occupied*	17.2	12.5
Renter-Occupied*	82.8	87.5
<b>Vacant Housing Units</b>	25.3	13.0

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

\*Universe: Occupied housing units

Housing Costs as a Percentage of Household Income\*, Over Time

	2009-2013	2019-2023
	Percent	Percent
<b>Less than \$20,000</b>	44.6	35.3
Less than 20 Percent	1.1	0.3
20 to 29 Percent	3.8	2.8
30 Percent or More	39.7	32.2
<b>\$20,000 to \$49,999</b>	26.6	29.2
Less than 20 Percent	4.6	3.1
20 to 29 Percent	7.1	4.3
30 Percent or More	14.9	21.8
<b>\$50,000 to \$74,999</b>	10.9	11.0
Less than 20 Percent	3.0	0.2
20 to 29 Percent	5.4	7.5
30 Percent or More	2.5	3.4
<b>\$75,000 or More</b>	11.1	24.4
Less than 20 Percent	6.6	14.7
20 to 29 Percent	3.4	8.5
30 Percent or More	1.1	1.3

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

\*Excludes households with zero/negative income, and renting households paying no cash rent.

**Housing Type, Over Time**

	2009-2013	2019-2023
	Percent	Percent
<b>Single Family, Detached</b>	4.9	4.2
<b>Single Family, Attached</b>	3.8	1.8
<b>2 Units</b>	6.3	5.5
<b>3 or 4 Units</b>	25.9	18.7
<b>5 or More Units</b>	58.9	69.8
<b>Mobile Home/Other*</b>	0.2	0.0

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

\*"Other" includes boats, recreational vehicles (RVs), vans, etc.

**Housing Size, Over Time**

	2009-2013	2019-2023
	Percent	Percent
<b>0 or 1 Bedroom</b>	15.6	22.8
<b>2 Bedrooms</b>	38.9	34.1
<b>3 Bedrooms</b>	34.3	33.5
<b>4 Bedrooms</b>	9.5	8.6
<b>5 or More Bedrooms</b>	1.7	1.0
<b>Median Number of Rooms*</b>	5.3	4.9

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Housing units

\*Includes living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, etc., that are separated by built-in, floor-to-ceiling walls.

Excludes bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, and unfinished basements.

Vehicles Available per Household, Over Time

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
No Vehicle Available	50.7	39.7
1 Vehicle Available	37.5	45.2
2 Vehicles Available	10.2	9.3
3 or More Vehicles Available	1.5	5.8

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Occupied housing units

Mode of Travel to Work, Over Time

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
Work at Home*	2.0	17.5
Drive Alone	40.0	44.3
Carpool	10.4	4.3
Transit	42.6	26.7
Walk or Bike	4.1	2.5
Other	0.9	4.7
<b>TOTAL COMMUTERS</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>82.5</b>
<b>Mean Commute Time (Minutes)</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>37.3</b>

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Workers 16 years and older

\*Not included in total commuters or mean commute time.

Employment Status, Over Time

	2009-2013 Percent	2019-2023 Percent
<b>In Labor Force</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>63.1</b>
Employed†*	68.2	82.3
Unemployed*	31.8	17.7
<b>Not in Labor Force</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>36.9</b>

Source: 2009-2013 and 2019-2023 American Community Survey five-year estimates.

Universe: Population 16 years and older

†Does not include employed population in the Armed Forces.

\*Universe: In labor force