# Alternative Futures Scenario Planning

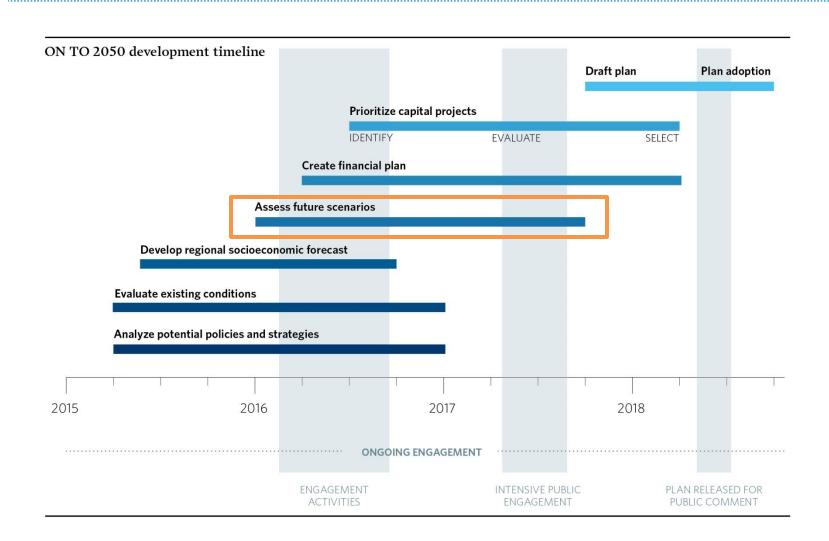
June 15, 2016



## **Agenda**

- 1. Intro to scenario planning
- 2. Primary uses of scenario planning
- 3. Scenario planning in GO TO 2040
- 4. Alternative futures scenario planning in ON TO 2050
- 5. Next steps

## **ON TO 2050 Development Process**



## What is scenario planning?

- Analytical tool to prepare for the future, providing a framework to:
  - Understand trends
  - Assess policies and strategies to plan for impacts of forces
- Approach can be used for
  - Decision-making
- **Oversight**
- Plan-making o Testing

- Prioritization o Conversation
- Commonly used by
  - **MPOs**
  - Private sector
  - Other entities at various scales



## Primary benefits of scenario planning

- Focus systematically on trends
- Illuminate desired futures
- Examine potential paths
- Learn without risk
- Prepare for the future
  - Mitigate risk
  - Adapt
  - Be opportunistic
- Complement planning processes
- Engage many stakeholders in conversation



Image source: CMAP kiosk for GO TO 2040

## Scenario planning in GO TO 2040

- Assessed strategies related to land use, transportation, economic development, and the environment to understand possible outcomes
- 3 scenarios asked "What if we..."

#### Reinvest

Rebuild current infrastructure

#### Preserve

Keep assets and character intact

#### Innovate

Rely on innovation and technological improvements

The Preferred Scenario collected the best strategies from each scenario

### Potential outcomes of scenarios in GO TO 2040

**Scenarios** Sample outcomes based on current Innovate Reinvest Preserve trends Infill Stays Improves Improves slightly the same Around 2/3 of growth will occur in an infill location **Land Consumption** Improves **Improves Improves** greatly The region will lose 490,000 acres of farmland &190,000 acres of open space

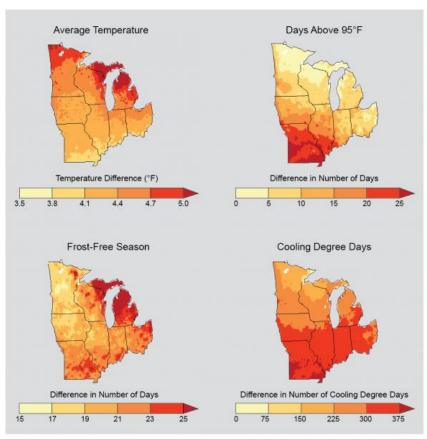
## Alternative Futures scenario planning in ON TO 2050

- Continue GO TO 2040 emphases and explore new policy areas
- Focus on 5-8 macro level trends
- Identify policies and strategies to respond to macro level changes
  - Prepare
  - Mitigate
  - Capitalize
- Prioritize strategies benefitting multiple futures
- Robust analyses primarily through qualitative research
  - When possible and most useful, quantitative and spatial analyses
- Provide vehicle for discussion

## Alternative Futures scenario planning in ON TO 2050

- Some potential topics
  - Climate change
  - Transportation innovations
- Convene experts to ID trends and strategies
  - Likelihood
  - Impact
  - Technical capacity

## Projected Mid-Century Temperature Changes in the Midwest



Source: 2014 National Climate Assessment, Kenneth Kunkel, Cooperative Institute for Climate and Satellites – North Carolina, http://nca2014.globalchange.gov/report/regions/midwest.

# **Example of Alternative Future planning: Future Forces, Delaware Valley Regional Planning Commission, 2016**

- Scenario planning for Connections 2045
- Identified 5 main trends ("structuring forces")
  - High likelihood + high impact
- Determined strategies
  - "Universal actions" Positive impact to all forces
  - "Contingent actions" Specific to force

Five structuring forces for the Greater Philadelphia Region











Source: Greater Philadelphia Future Forces, Delaware Valley Regional Planning Commission, 2016

## Proposed scenario planning timeline

May – August 2016	Define topics for the alternative futures process
August 2016	Select key alternative futures for analysis
Sept. 2016 – March 2017	Develop alternative futures and prepare for public outreach
April – May 2017	Finalize outreach plan and materials
June – August 2017	Public workshops on alternative futures

## Questions?

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